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Representing Symbolic Logic in an Artificial Neural Network

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Representing Symbolic Logic in an Artificial Neural Network. Technical Report I.

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Abstract: We report detailed experimental results for the paper ‘Representing Symbolic Logic in an Artificial Neural Network, Part I: the Static Case’.

1 Introduction

This technical report provides supporting information and experimental results for the paper “Representing Symbolic Logic in an Artificial Neural Network, Part I: the Static Case”. The paper is concerned with finding an artificial neural network representation for supra-classical logic.

The technical report is divided into four parts. Section 2 Micro-Worlds: gives information about the experimental environment. Section 3 Boltzmann Machine: gives some features of the machine implementation and experimental results. These results support the Boltzmann machine as a viable candidate for the representation of supra-classical logic. Section 4 Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP): looks at these experimental results with discussion about the implementation, which is not included in our paper. These results indicate that simple feed-forward networks do not have the properties required to represent the logic.

2 Micro-worlds

We attempted to find a neural network representation by training and testing our candidate machines in the limited environment of logical micro-worlds. Some discussion and justification for this approach is given in our paper. The logic for these worlds was loosely based on the idea of a room, which had its temperature regulated for a minimal energy cost. A set of micro-worlds of increasing size and complexity were designed by adding atoms and preference levels. The design details of these 3, 4, 5, and 6-atom micro-worlds are given in Appendix A.

For each world a short description of the atoms and default rules are provided in the appendix, with the consequent ranked interpretation. The interpretation of the default rules is somewhat arbitrary and alternative worlds would be possible. We investigated the effect of arbitrary changes in interpretation within the 5-atom world by looking at two alternatives to the world shown in Appendix A. The changes did not affect the ability of the networks as representations. In theory such a change

should not have any impact, as the networks tested were trained on the final interpretation alone.

The semantic design of these worlds deliberately involved dependency between some variables and this resulted in occasional outputs from the machines that were unexpected. The ability of the Boltzmann machine to learn and represent atomic probability and not just state distribution will be the subject of a separate paper.

It should be noted that the machines are trained using binary logic and tested using ternary logic. During training the machines are only given inputs: +1 for true and -1 for false. Model states are shown in adapted binary format, for example in the 3-atom world (Light-Fan-Heater) state “-1, 1, 1” stands for the state with “Light off, Fan on, Heater on”. We will frequently use an abbreviated decimal format; in the example above, the state would be represented as decimal 3 (the two lowest order bits are on). When testing, the machines received inputs of 1, -1, or 0 for unknown or equivocal. For example the input state/query “0, 1, 0” stands for the premise “Light not observed, Fan on, Heater not observed”, which has no equivalent in real binary.

Generally four alternative training sets were used for each world. Two training sets have the patterns (model states) at exponentially increasing frequency of preference and two have an arithmetic distribution. Within each pair, one set has the least preferred model states absent; the other has them present for one pattern only. The distribution of patterns in each training set is given in Appendix A, both as the actual number of patterns and the percentage of the set.

3 Boltzmann Machine

3.1 *Implementation*

As indicated in our paper, the initial implementation of the Boltzmann machine was based on Hinton's 424 Encoder. Early experimentation with this implementation involved diagnostic data sets, both mechanical and medical, with a variety of data relationships: both many-to-one (mathematical functions) and one-to-many (non-functions).

The machines performed tolerably well on even the most difficult medical data set which contained 8 diagnoses spread over 13 symptoms, with a large proportion of one-to-many relationships. The data set consisted of 120 training patterns; the machines were trained on a subset of 80 patterns.

- Tested on previously seen patterns, machines achieved a recall (correct set of diagnoses, although not always in the correct order of preference) of 88-94%.
- Tested on unseen patterns, machines had a credible accuracy of 73-78% (depending on the pattern tested).

These data sets still had a large component of classification as part of a mixed task and, at this stage, the weights of the network were not converging during training. Several methods of weight constraint were attempted including:

- Weight decay: Use of a penalty term ($c = 0.001$) multiplied by the total size of each weight layer matrix was partially effective in limiting the weight expansion to 1.12.
- Sparsity was implemented using a target and penalty cost as per Hinton (1985). However, this is probably only appropriate in a Restricted Boltzmann machine and was not effective in our case.
- Momentum: The standard use of momentum was most effective in limiting weight expansion and improving performance generally.

We refined the task as part of the micro-world experiments, to remove any classification component. The machines were simply required to learn the distribution of patterns (model states) in their environment. Under this task there was rapid adaption of the weights to a plateau within the first few hundred epochs, followed by a gradual linear increase in the larger inter-layer weights. We have not confirmed whether different machines converged initially to the same weight matrix for the same problem. It is likely that several different weight matrices might be possible given the nature of the optimisation problem and the stochastic nature of the Boltzmann machine.

A brief overview of the object-oriented design and the changes made to the learning algorithm of our Boltzmann machine are given in Appendix D.

3.2 *Results in General*

Tuning of the Boltzmann machine was difficult. The detail of the annealing schedules for the Boltzmann machine can critically influence results. A wide variety of temperature ranges and cycling schemes were experimented with: both at high "40 down to 10" and low "5 down to 1" temperatures with long and short ranges for varying numbers of cycles at each temperature point. There was no one single correct schedule. The other tuning parameters were on average: training time 2,000 epochs, learning rate 0.3, momentum 0.7, with 20 samples per pattern. Alterations in the number of hidden nodes were investigated, for each micro-world, but the final

numbers were: 4 in the 3-atom world, 6 in the 4-atom world, 8 in the 5-atom world and 10 in the 6-atom world. The detailed results for testing of the Boltzmann machine are shown in Appendix B.

For each micro-world, testing of the neutral premise is discussed first. Five runs of 60 machines per run are given for each of the four different training sets, for each micro-world with the aim of retrieving the complete ranked interpretation. This gives a total sample size of 60,000 samples. The actual number of output samples and the percentage are shown in the tables. These results are then accumulated at the end of a row to give the average result and standard deviation for the errors over 300 machines. The sampled percentage output can be compared directly with the training distributions, on the left of each row.

Second, a selection of more specific interesting premises are shown in an attempt to demonstrate how well (or otherwise) a run of 60 machines performs the task of model selection. Adequate training of the machines is demonstrated by inclusion of some complete premises (without uncertainty). Others require a range of preference levels in the output or a single preference level. In this setting the results need to be considered qualitatively. The correct model selection within the ranked interpretation is provided, with the expected input distribution, for comparison with the actual output of the machines.

We have not however, provided the accumulated error figures for the specific premises, as these calculations were often misleading. The logic does not require exact numerical output: there were specific premises where the ranking from the logic was correctly represented by the machine but the numerical output was inexact and more importantly, there were results where the numerical output was accurate but the representation of the logic was not what was expected. These interesting premises will form the basis of a discussion of the representation of atomic distribution in a further paper.

3.3 *3-Atom Micro-World*

The results of testing the Boltzmann machine against the neutral premise in the 3-atom micro-world were uniformly satisfactory (Figures 5 & 6). The average error per state on the worst training set with 44 patterns was just over 2% and on the best training set with 30 patterns was less than 0.5%, with a standard deviation of ± 0.11 . When the least preferred models were present in a training set, their probability tended to be overestimated slightly by the network: 3-5% actual output versus 2.9% expected. In this circumstance, the probabilities of more preferred patterns were slightly underestimated.

The results for testing against specific premises are shown in Figure 7. The training set with 34 patterns was used for this testing: it has an arithmetic distribution and the least preferred model states are present. Looking at the completely specified premise “-1, -1, 1” it can be seen that the machine was adequately trained for the more preferred patterns (decimal state 1 - output 95%), but considering premise “1, 1, -1” not well trained for the least preferred patterns (decimal state 7 - output only 54%). The machine had difficulty adequately learning/retrieving the least preferred patterns in this micro-world, despite adjustments in the training sets and tuning parameters. A further example of this problem can be seen with premise “1, 1, 0” where the machine is ‘asked’ to select two of the least preferred model states. An appropriate selection would be (6) and (7) but the machine also outputs samples of (4) and (5).

However, this was not a problem when the machine was ‘asked’ to rank model states at different preference levels. For example, premises “-1, 0, 1”, “1, 0, 0” and “0, 0, 1”, in these cases the machine clearly and correctly distinguished between the probability of the most, intermediate and least probable model states. What is more, the degree of separation between preference levels was qualitatively appropriate considering the ranked interpretation.

3.4 *4-Atom Micro-World*

The results of testing against the neutral premise in the 4-atom micro-world were also uniformly satisfactory (Figures 8 & 9). The average error per state on the worst training set with 96 patterns was under 2% and on the best training set with 88 patterns was just over 0.5% \pm one standard deviation 0.07. As for the 3-atom micro-world when the least preferred models were present in the training set, their probability tended to be overestimated slightly by the network: 2.5% actual output versus 1% expected and the probabilities of more preferred patterns were then slightly underestimated.

The results for testing against 28 specific premises are shown in Figures 10 - 13. The training set with 98 patterns was used for this testing: it has an arithmetic distribution and the least preferred model states are present. Looking at the fully specified premises; “-1, -1, -1”, “-1, -1, -1, 1”, “1, -1, -1, -1” and “1, -1, -1, 1” it can be seen that the machine was adequately trained across the whole distribution (a most preferred state, decimal 0 - output 92% and a least preferred state, decimal 6 - output 85%). The machine did not have the same difficulty with learning the least preferred patterns present in the 3-atom micro-world.

The vast majority of the results for the individual specific premises indicate that the machine can select appropriate preferred model states. For example, consider premises; “0, 1, 0, 0”, “0, 0, 0, 1”, “-1, 0, 0, 0”, “0, 0, -1, 1”, “0, -1, 0, -1”, “1, -1, 0, -1” and “-1, 0, -1, -1”. The machine not only selects the correct model states placing them in the correct ranking, but it also maintains a qualitative degree of separation between states that might be expected from the levels in the ranked interpretation.

However, there were some exceptions to this expected behavior: for example premises “0, 0, -1, 0” and “-1, 0, -1, 0”. In these circumstances the machine ‘performs a tie-break’ between models that should have the same state frequencies. We believe in these situations the machine demonstrates its ability to learn not just state but atomic distributions and to retrieve information related to atomic dependency within its training set. As mentioned earlier, this will be the basis of discussion in a further paper.

3.5 *5-Atom Micro-World*

The results of testing against the neutral premise in the 5-atom micro-world were mixed (Figures 14 - 17). The average error per state was maintained at an acceptable level: on the worst training set with 158 patterns under 2% and on the best training set, with 120 patterns, just over 1.5% \pm 0.05. However, these numbers exaggerate the accuracy of the machine in this world. On all the training sets the machine grossly underestimated the probability of the most preferred model states. Moreover testing in the training sets with the least preferred patterns absent, demonstrated that the design of this micro-world had many dependent variables, the machine was ‘tie-breaking’, even where the premise made no observation of the environment. Initially this was felt to be unacceptable.

It was decided for completeness however, that 12 more specific premises would be tested (Figures 18 - 20). The training set with 158 patterns was used for this testing: it has an exponential distribution and the least preferred model states are present. Looking at the fully specified premises, “1, -1, -1, -1” and “1, 1, -1, 1”, it can be seen that the machine was adequately trained across the whole distribution (a most preferred state, decimal 16 - output 97% and a least preferred state, decimal 27 - output 89%).

Despite the failings of testing against the neutral premise, selection of model states from the specific premises was remarkably appropriate. For example consider premise “0, -1, 0, -1, 1”; this premise selects states over a range of the most preferred models. The selected states are correct, their ranking is correct and the magnitude of the separation between states is appropriate. Similarly premises “0, -1, 0, 0, 1” and “1, -1, 0, 0, 1” select a range of states, including the least preferred models; again these states are correctly selected and ranked with appropriate separation. Only premise “0, -1, 0, 0, 0” causes difficulty; it is quite close to the neutral premise and requires 16 model states to be retrieved. Still this result is acceptable, but with a narrow margin between each of the models.

3.6 *6-Atom Micro-World*

The results of testing against the neutral premise in the 6-atom micro-world were mixed (Figures 21 & 22 - only two of the training sets are shown because of their size). The average error per state on the worst training set with 332 patterns was just over 1% and on the best training set with 180 patterns was a remarkable $0.3\% \pm 0.02$. However, on training sets where a large majority of patterns are expected to return 0, the average error per pattern will be ‘diluted’. As for the 5-atom world, the machine underestimated the probability of the most preferred model states on all the training sets. Moreover, on the training sets with least preferred patterns present, the small percentage separation between ranking levels became blurred or even overlapped.

Again for completeness, it was decided that 12 specific premises would be tested (Figures 23 & 24). The training set with 232 patterns was used for this testing: it has an arithmetic distribution and the least preferred model states are present. Looking at the fully specified premises, “1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1” and “-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1”, it can be seen that the machine was adequately trained across the whole distribution (a most preferred state, decimal 31 - output 96% and a least preferred state, decimal 27 - output 93%).

Despite the shortcomings of the testing with the neutral premise, selection of model states from the more specific premises was accurate. For premises with less than three uncertain atoms the machine correctly selects and ranks models states, with a degree of separation appropriate for the ranked interpretation. Model selection only becomes marginal with three uncertainties, for example “0, -1, 0, -1, 0, 1”. For premise “0, -1, 0, -1, -1, 0” the selection of the most preferred states is overlapped: (32), (33), (0) and (1), but in this situation the machine is ‘performing a tie break’ based on the atomic probability of dependent variables.

We did not test the Boltzmann machine representation beyond the 6-atom world: considering its stochastic error of approximately 2% per state and that the next level of complexity (7-atoms/preference levels) comprises 128 states. The Boltzmann machine is known to scale poorly from small to larger tasks but this could perhaps be addressed by a longer, slower annealing and training process.

4 Multilayer Perceptron (MLP)

The MLP was chosen as a typical candidate feed-forward network, to ascertain whether this most common type of neural network could represent a probabilistic distribution over the output states.

4.1 *Implementation*

The MLP architecture for our representation consisted of input nodes, one for each atomic variable (n) in the micro-world, a hidden layer and output nodes locally coded, one for each of the world states (2^n). Biases were included in both the hidden and output layers. The implementation can be seen as a function converting binary to decimal numbers. The implementation was first separately verified with a flat distribution over all 16 training patterns in the 4-atom micro-world and tuned with regard to: number of hidden nodes, learning rate (typically 0.4) and momentum (typically 0.8). The final numbers of hidden nodes were: 6 in the 4-atom world and 10 in the 5-atom world. Verification on previously seen atomic training patterns gave single output activations on the corresponding decimal state of over 0.9 and activations of under 0.1 on the others.

4.2 *Results in General*

The MLP was only tested in the 4-atom and 5-atom micro-worlds. Machines were trained with the proportional set of patterns based on the ranked interpretation derived from the default rules of the micro-world. The training and testing followed exactly in the fashion of the Boltzmann machines. The results for testing of the MLP representation are given in Appendix C.

4.3 *4-Atom Micro-World*

The results of testing against the neutral premise in the 4-atom micro-world were uniformly unsatisfactory (Figures 25 & 26). The average error per state on the worst training set with 96 patterns was over 10% and on the best training set with 90 patterns was over 8%. Examination of any of the individual machine runs or average results confirms that the network is not representing the input distribution.

There is however, a subtle relationship between the expected distribution and the machine output. The machine weights are maximally trained to the states, which are the least frequent input patterns. These maximally trained weights have a predominate effect on the network output because of the low overall activation of the network. In the case of training sets 88-0 and 90-0 the intermediate preference states are least frequent (the least preferred states are absent). The architecture and learning algorithm of the MLP are not designed for the task of 'recalling' the training set distribution.

The results for testing against 28 specific premises are shown in Figures 27 - 30). The training set with 98 patterns was used. Looking at the fully specified premises; "-1, -1, -1", "-1, -1, -1, 1", "1, -1, -1, -1" and "1, -1, -1, 1", it can be seen that the machine was adequately trained across the whole distribution (a most preferred state, decimal 0 - output 99% and a least preferred state, decimal 6 - output 97%).

The vast majority of results for the individual specific premises indicate that the machine can select model states, but not in the correct preference ranking and not with an appropriate degree of separation between the levels of preference. For most of the premises where selection of multiple levels is required, the machine often

outputs a uniform distribution across all levels of preference, for example premises “-1, 0, 0, 1” and “-1, -1, 0, 0”. The more uncertainty in the premise, the poorer is the representation of the input distribution.

Where the MLP is given almost complete information in the premise, Figure 30, it is able to appropriately rank two model states at different levels.

4.4 *5-Atom Micro-World*

The results of testing against the neutral premise in the 5-atom micro-world were uniformly unsatisfactory (Figures 31- 34). The average error per state on the worst training set with 142 patterns was close to 6% and on the best training set with 136 patterns was over 4%. This may seem reasonable but examination of any of the individual machine runs or average results confirms that the network is not representing the input distribution.

The same subtle relationship between the expected distribution and the machine output applies in this micro-world as in the 4-atom world. The machine weights are maximally trained to the states, which are the least frequent input patterns. The architecture and learning algorithm of the MLP are not designed for this task.

The results for the individual specific premises (Figures 35 - 37) indicated as in the 4-atom world, that although the machine can select correct model states: the preference ranking and degree of separation between the levels of preference were incorrect. Again, where selection of multiple levels of preference was required, the machine would often output a uniform distribution. The more uncertainty in the premise, the poorer was the representation of the input distribution. This can be seen in Figure 37 where two bits of the premise are uncertain or for example in premise “0, -1, 0, 0, 1” where three bits of the premise are uncertain. Often one of the least preferred model states had the highest output. Even where the premise was almost fully specified, for example “1, -1, -1, -1, 0” the MLP was not able to place two model states appropriately at the same level.

The MLP representation was not tested beyond the 5-atom (preference level) environment as we felt its performance had already been unsatisfactory at both the previous levels.

Appendix A: Micro-Worlds

3 Atom Micro-World		8 Possible states of the world							
Fan, Heater, Window		f = fan on, h = heater on, w = window open							
Default Rules:		Energy conservation, usually $\neg F$ and $\neg H$, W has no cost							
		Warm environment, F more common than H							
		Consistency, $F \rightarrow W$, $H \rightarrow \neg W$							
Ranked Interpretation		Exponential				Arithmetic			
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
-1-1-1(0)	-1-11(1)	16	40.0%	16	36.4%	10	33.3%	10	29.4%
1-1-1(4)	1-11(5)	4	10.0%	4	9.1%	5	16.7%	5	14.7%
-11-1(2)	-111(3)	0	0.0%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%
11-1(6)	111(7)								
Total patterns =		40		44		30		34	

Figure 1. Details of the 3-atom micro-world. Ranked interpretation and the distribution of patterns in the training sets are shown.

4 Atom Micro-World				16 Possible states of the world							
Light, Fan, Heater, Window				l = light on, f = fan on, h = heater on, w = window open							
Default Rules:				Energy conservation, usually $\neg F$ and $\neg H$, W and L have no cost							
				Warm environment, F more common than H							
				Consistency, $F \rightarrow W$, $H \rightarrow \neg W$							
				L is independent							
Ranked Interpretation				Exponential				Arithmetic			
				#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
-1-1-1-1(0)	-1-1-11(1)	1-1-1-1(8)	1-1-11(9)	16	18.2%	16	16.7%	15	16.7%	15	15.3%
-11-11(5)	11-11(13)			8	9.1%	8	8.3%	10	11.1%	10	10.2%
-1-11-1(2)	1-11-1(10)			4	4.5%	4	4.2%	5	5.6%	5	5.1%
-1-111(3)	-11-1-1(4)	-111-1(6)	-1111(7)	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
1-111(11)	11-1-1(12)	111-1(14)	1111(15)								
Total patterns =				88		96		90		98	

Figure 2. Details of the 4-atom micro-world. Ranked interpretation and the distribution of patterns in the training sets are shown.

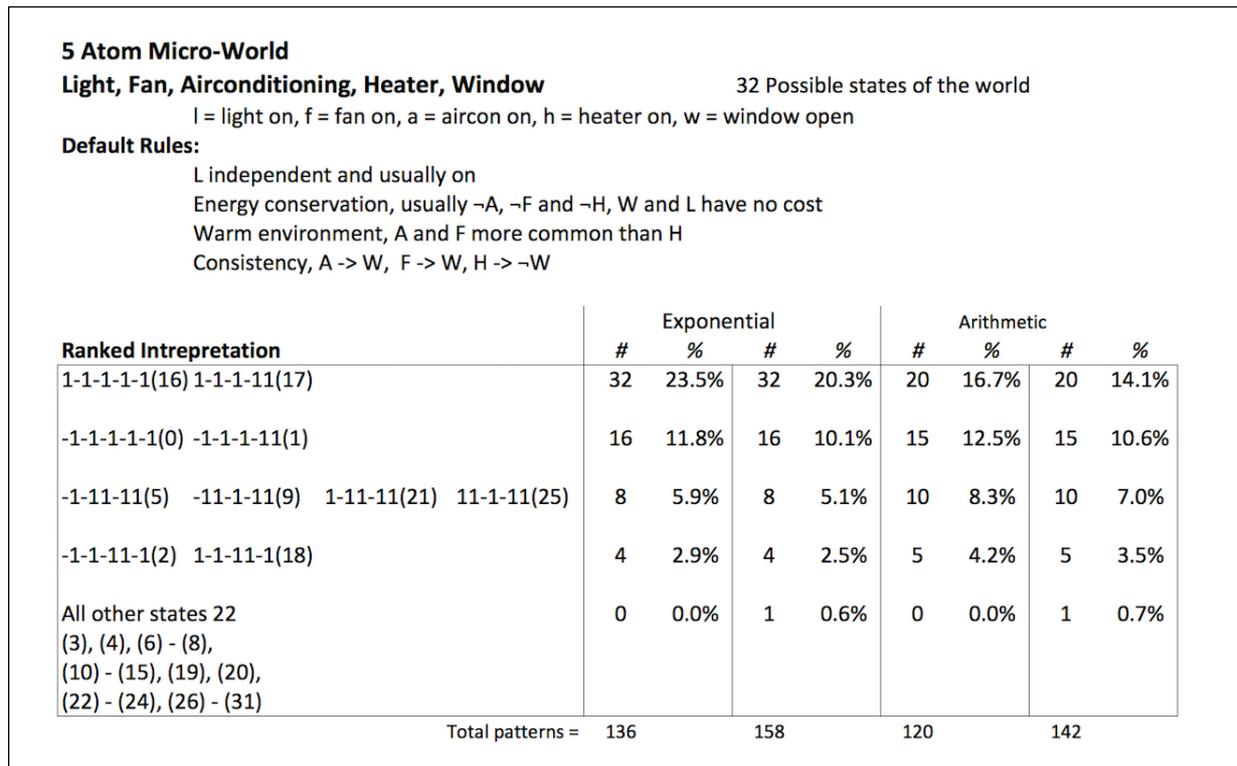


Figure 3. Details of the 5-atom micro-world. Ranked interpretation and the distribution of patterns in the training sets are shown.

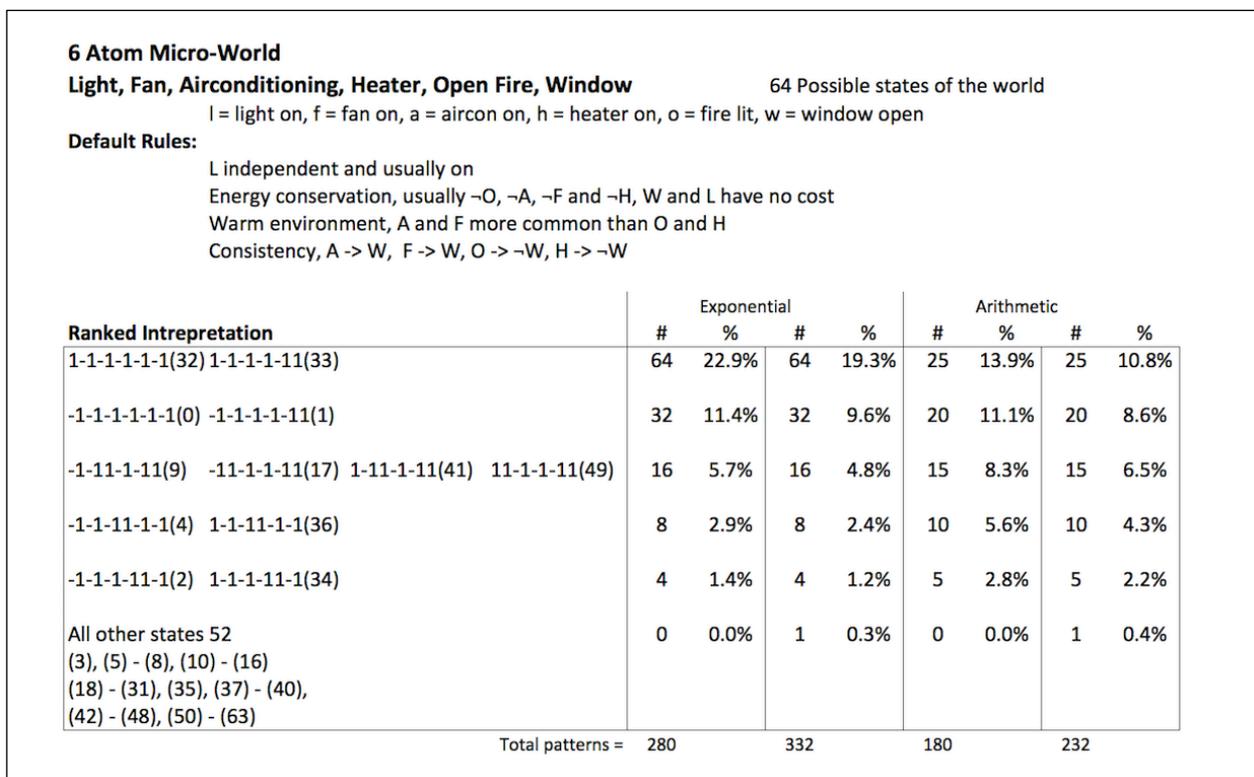


Figure 4. Details of the 6-atom micro-world. Ranked interpretation and the distribution of patterns in the training sets are shown.

Appendix B: Boltzmann Machine Results

Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0"																					
Training Set: 40-0																					
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Avg Stdev		
			Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %										
(0), (1)	0	40.0%	22785	38%	22638	38%	22070	37%	23192	39%	21902	37%	112587	37.5%							
	1	40.0%	21589	36%	21534	36%	22435	37%	21517	36%	22896	38%	109971	36.7%							
(4), (5)	2	0.0%	65	0%	79	0%	54	0%	81	0%	70	0%	349	0.1%							
	3	0.0%	67	0%	67	0%	72	0%	62	0%	76	0%	344	0.1%							
(2), (3), (6), (7)	4	10.0%	7509	13%	8434	14%	7711	13%	7562	13%	7217	12%	38433	12.8%							
	5	10.0%	7768	13%	7038	12%	7456	12%	7378	12%	7642	13%	37282	12.4%							
	6	0.0%	94	0%	115	0%	95	0%	96	0%	102	0%	502	0.2%							
	7	0.0%	123	0%	95	0%	107	0%	112	0%	95	0%	532	0.2%							
Accumulated error =			12.1%		12.8%		11.7%		11.0%		10.7%		11.6%		± 0.84						
Avg. error per state =			1.5%		1.6%		1.5%		1.4%		1.3%		1.5%		± 0.11						

Training Set: 44-1																					
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Avg Stdev		
			Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %										
(0), (1)	0	36.4%	18259	30%	16717	28%	16678	28%	16446	27%	16858	28%	84958	28.3%							
	1	36.4%	20601	34%	22669	38%	21771	36%	22735	38%	21492	36%	109268	36.4%							
(4), (5)	2	2.3%	995	2%	793	1%	789	1%	908	2%	986	2%	4471	1.5%							
	3	2.3%	1756	3%	1518	3%	1543	3%	1616	3%	1782	3%	8215	2.7%							
(2), (3), (6), (7)	4	9.1%	7132	12%	7395	12%	7511	13%	7423	12%	7751	13%	37212	12.4%							
	5	9.1%	7288	12%	6924	12%	7598	13%	6671	11%	6992	12%	35473	11.8%							
	6	2.3%	1399	2%	1451	2%	1395	2%	1573	3%	1515	3%	7333	2.4%							
	7	2.3%	2570	4%	2533	4%	2715	5%	2628	4%	2624	4%	13070	4.4%							
Accumulated error =			17.2%		18.8%		19.2%		19.4%		18.9%		17.6%		± 0.89						
Avg. error per state =			2.1%		2.4%		2.4%		2.4%		2.4%		2.2%		± 0.11						

Figure 5. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 3-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Training Set: 30-0																					
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Avg Stdev		
			Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %										
(0), (1)	0	33.3%	19146	32%	20541	34%	19558	33%	20262	34%	19393	32%	98900	33.0%							
	1	33.3%	19843	33%	18646	31%	18842	31%	19381	32%	19579	33%	96291	32.1%							
(4), (5)	2	0.0%	77	0%	90	0%	70	0%	63	0%	64	0%	364	0.1%							
	3	0.0%	82	0%	82	0%	88	0%	82	0%	79	0%	413	0.1%							
(2), (3), (6), (7)	4	16.7%	10233	17%	10073	17%	10988	18%	10392	17%	10811	18%	52497	17.5%							
	5	16.7%	10440	17%	10392	17%	10286	17%	9636	16%	9911	17%	50665	16.9%							
	6	0.0%	88	0%	85	0%	81	0%	85	0%	82	0%	421	0.1%							
	7	0.0%	91	0%	91	0%	87	0%	99	0%	81	0%	449	0.1%							
Accumulated error =			3.2%		4.4%		5.2%		3.3%		3.7%		3.1%		± 0.85						
Avg. error per state =			0.4%		0.6%		0.7%		0.4%		0.5%		0.4%		± 0.11						

Training Set: 34-1																					
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Avg Stdev		
			Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %	Output %										
(0), (1)	0	29.4%	13292	22%	13786	23%	15022	25%	14518	24%	14415	24%	71033	23.7%							
	1	29.4%	18339	31%	17681	29%	17560	29%	17384	29%	17443	29%	88407	29.5%							
(4), (5)	2	2.9%	1791	3%	1836	3%	1839	3%	1867	3%	1715	3%	9048	3.0%							
	3	2.9%	3070	5%	3123	5%	3269	5%	3006	5%	3109	5%	15577	5.2%							
(2), (3), (6), (7)	4	14.7%	9196	15%	9566	16%	8596	14%	8598	14%	8742	15%	44698	14.9%							
	5	14.7%	9465	16%	9034	15%	8700	15%	9393	16%	9379	16%	45971	15.3%							
	6	2.9%	1815	3%	2049	3%	1905	3%	2002	3%	2127	4%	9898	3.3%							
	7	2.9%	3032	5%	2925	5%	3109	5%	3232	5%	3070	5%	15368	5.1%							
Accumulated error =			14.7%		13.0%		10.3%		12.2%		12.0%		11.6%		± 1.59						
Avg. error per state =			1.8%		1.6%		1.3%		1.5%		1.5%		1.5%		± 0.20						

Figure 6. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 3-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

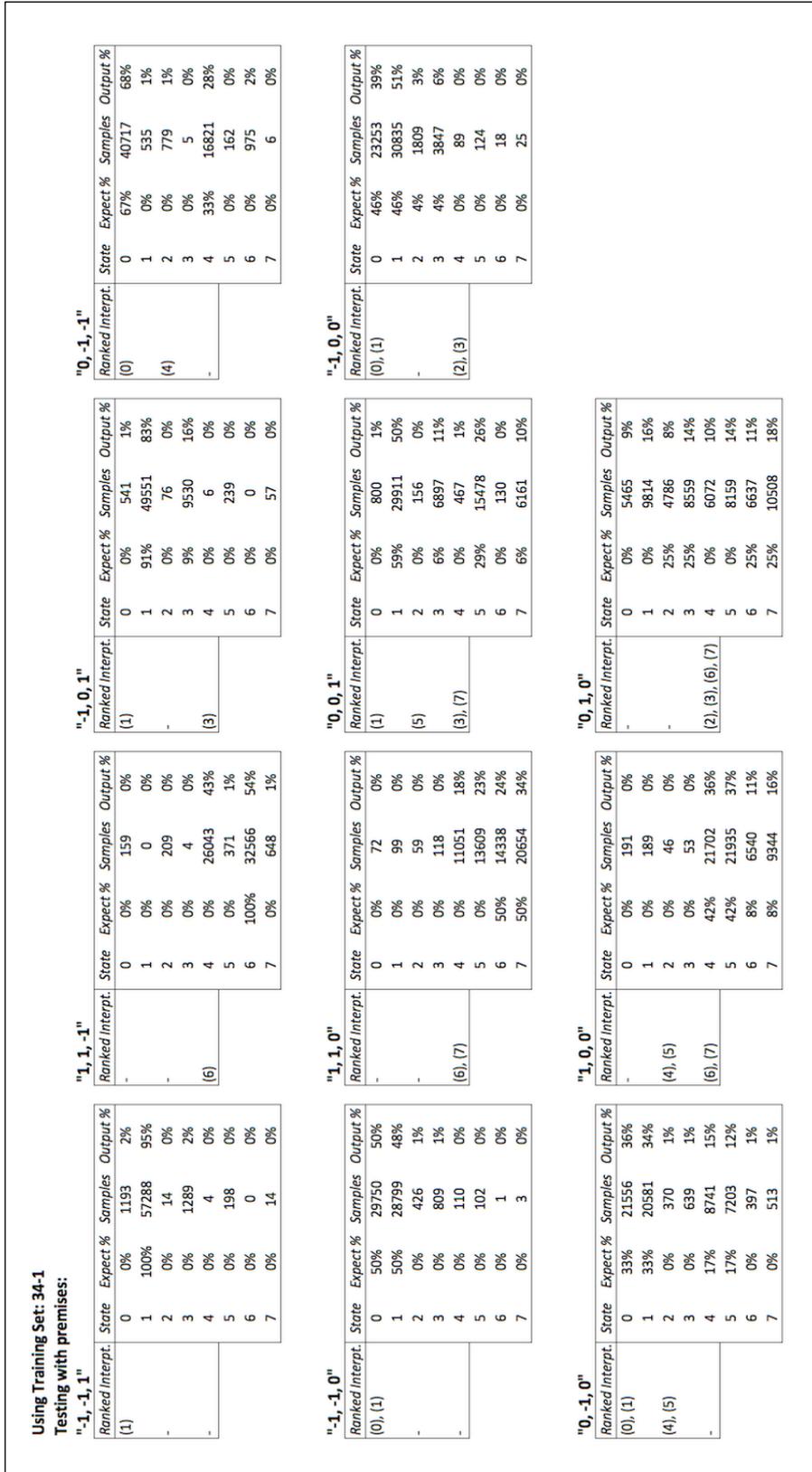


Figure 7. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 3-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0"																	
Training Set: 88-0																	
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples	Output %	Avg	Stdev											
(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	18.1%	11466	19.1%	11805	19.7%	11439	19.1%	11241	18.7%	10953	18.3%	56904	19.0%	9.1%	±1.12	
	1	18.1%	11005	18.3%	10585	17.6%	10698	17.8%	10611	17.7%	11434	19.1%	54333	18.1%			
(5), (13)	2	4.5%	3168	5.3%	3626	6.0%	3390	5.7%	3057	5.1%	3458	5.8%	16699	5.6%	0.6%	±0.07	
	3	0.0%	32	0.1%	50	0.1%	26	0.0%	37	0.1%	45	0.1%	190	0.1%			
(2), (10)	4	0.0%	37	0.1%	28	0.0%	39	0.1%	36	0.1%	36	0.1%	176	0.1%	0.1%	±0.03	
	5	9.1%	4439	7.4%	4214	7.0%	4197	7.0%	3981	6.6%	4548	7.6%	21379	7.1%			
(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	6	0.0%	103	0.2%	86	0.1%	59	0.1%	158	0.3%	70	0.1%	476	0.2%	0.1%	±0.03	
	7	0.0%	65	0.1%	65	0.1%	109	0.2%	99	0.2%	82	0.1%	420	0.1%			
(8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	8	18.1%	11290	18.8%	11373	19.0%	11428	19.0%	11907	19.8%	11520	19.2%	57518	19.2%	0.1%	±0.03	
	9	18.1%	10843	18.1%	10303	17.2%	10675	17.8%	11655	19.4%	10693	17.8%	54169	18.1%			
(10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	10	4.5%	3313	5.5%	3284	5.5%	3263	5.4%	2924	4.9%	3498	5.8%	16282	5.4%	0.1%	±0.03	
	11	0.0%	49	0.1%	35	0.0%	29	0.0%	37	0.1%	23	0.0%	173	0.1%			
(11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	12	0.0%	20	0.0%	21	0.0%	60	0.1%	52	0.1%	38	0.1%	191	0.1%	0.1%	±0.03	
	13	9.1%	4030	6.7%	4313	7.2%	4419	7.4%	4042	6.7%	3451	5.8%	20255	6.8%			
(12), (13), (14), (15)	14	0.0%	87	0.1%	125	0.2%	79	0.1%	92	0.2%	64	0.1%	447	0.1%	0.1%	±0.03	
	15	0.0%	53	0.1%	87	0.1%	90	0.2%	71	0.1%	87	0.1%	388	0.1%			
Accumulated error =			8.6%	11.2%	9.2%	10.9%	10.7%	10.9%	10.9%	10.7%	10.7%	10.7%	9.1%	±1.12			
Avg. error per state =			0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	±0.07			
Training Set: 96_1																	
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples	Output %	Avg	Stdev											
(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	16.7%	8423	14.0%	7920	13.2%	8709	14.5%	7964	13.3%	8497	14.2%	41513	13.8%	1.7%	±0.03	
	1	16.7%	8938	14.9%	8305	13.8%	8235	13.7%	8834	14.7%	9064	15.1%	43376	14.5%			
(5), (13)	2	4.2%	3302	5.5%	3528	5.9%	2769	4.6%	3519	5.9%	3320	5.5%	16438	5.5%	0.1%	±0.03	
	3	1.0%	1707	2.8%	1682	2.8%	1548	2.6%	1749	2.9%	1838	3.1%	8524	2.8%			
(2), (10)	4	1.0%	1994	3.3%	1692	2.8%	2219	3.7%	1876	3.1%	1867	3.1%	9648	3.2%	0.1%	±0.03	
	5	8.3%	3603	6.0%	4122	6.9%	3883	6.5%	4066	6.8%	3672	6.1%	19346	6.4%			
(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	6	1.0%	1144	1.9%	1187	2.0%	1278	2.1%	1081	1.8%	1108	1.8%	5798	1.9%	0.1%	±0.03	
	7	1.0%	1291	2.2%	1158	1.9%	1331	2.2%	1279	2.1%	1018	1.7%	6077	2.0%			
(8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	8	16.7%	7944	13.2%	8562	14.3%	8212	13.7%	8258	13.8%	8330	13.9%	41306	13.8%	0.1%	±0.03	
	9	16.7%	9074	15.1%	8714	14.5%	8138	13.6%	8617	14.4%	8533	14.2%	43076	14.4%			
(10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	10	4.2%	2932	4.9%	3107	5.2%	2732	4.6%	3110	5.2%	2916	4.9%	14797	4.9%	0.1%	±0.03	
	11	1.0%	1982	3.3%	1796	3.0%	1792	3.0%	1696	2.8%	1721	2.9%	8987	3.0%			
(11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	12	1.0%	1780	3.0%	1768	2.9%	2222	3.7%	2069	3.4%	1974	3.3%	9813	3.3%	0.1%	±0.03	
	13	8.3%	3692	6.2%	4221	7.0%	4451	7.4%	4042	6.3%	3771	6.3%	19509	6.6%			
(12), (13), (14), (15)	14	1.0%	1064	1.8%	1058	1.8%	1223	2.0%	1024	1.7%	1137	1.9%	5506	1.8%	0.1%	±0.03	
	15	1.0%	1130	1.9%	1180	2.0%	1258	2.1%	1084	1.8%	1234	2.1%	5886	2.0%			
Accumulated error =			28.1%	27.5%	28.2%	28.6%	28.2%	28.6%	28.6%	28.6%	28.6%	28.6%	28.0%	±0.50			
Avg. error per state =			1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	±0.03		

Figure 8. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Training Set: 90-0			Training Set: 98-1		
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %
(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	16.7%	(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	15.3%
(5), (13)	1	16.7%	(5), (13)	2	5.1%
(2), (10)	3	0.0%	(2), (10)	3	1.0%
(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	4	0.0%	(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	4	10.2%
	5	11.1%		5	1.0%
	6	0.0%		6	1.0%
	7	0.0%		7	1.0%
	8	16.7%		8	15.3%
	9	16.7%		9	15.3%
	10	5.6%		10	5.1%
	11	0.0%		11	1.0%
	12	0.0%		12	1.0%
	13	11.1%		13	10.2%
	14	0.0%		14	1.0%
	15	0.0%		15	1.0%
Accumulated error = 9.8%			Accumulated error = 24.4%		
Avg. error per state = 0.6%			Avg. error per state = 1.5%		

Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpret.	Samples	Output %
(0), (1), (8), (9)	10582	17.6%	10831	18.1%	9868	16.4%	10613	17.7%	(0), (1), (8), (9)	38672	17.5%	(0), (1), (8), (9)	38672	12.9%	(0), (1), (8), (9)	38672	12.9%	(0), (1), (8), (9)	38672	12.9%
(5), (13)	10956	18.3%	11211	18.7%	11198	18.7%	11258	18.8%	(5), (13)	39543	18.5%	(5), (13)	39543	13.2%	(5), (13)	39543	13.2%	(5), (13)	39543	13.2%
(2), (10)	3512	5.9%	3320	5.5%	3100	5.2%	2987	5.0%	(2), (10)	15236	5.3%	(2), (10)	15236	5.1%	(2), (10)	15236	5.1%	(2), (10)	15236	5.1%
(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	39	0.1%	44	0.1%	37	0.1%	32	0.1%	(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	8322	2.8%	(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	8322	2.8%	(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	8322	2.8%	(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	8322	2.8%
	30	0.1%	24	0.0%	32	0.1%	20	0.0%		10664	3.6%		10664	3.6%		10664	3.6%		10664	3.6%
	5232	8.7%	5100	8.5%	5442	9.1%	5406	9.0%		24226	8.1%		24226	8.1%		24226	8.1%		24226	8.1%
	73	0.1%	57	0.1%	79	0.1%	53	0.1%		5594	1.9%		5594	1.9%		5594	1.9%		5594	1.9%
	63	0.1%	116	0.2%	74	0.1%	111	0.2%		6629	2.2%		6629	2.2%		6629	2.2%		6629	2.2%
	10292	17.2%	10388	17.3%	10299	17.2%	10600	17.7%		40443	13.5%		40443	13.5%		40443	13.5%		40443	13.5%
	11181	17.5%	10645	17.7%	11196	18.7%	10882	18.1%		41416	13.8%		41416	13.8%		41416	13.8%		41416	13.8%
	3146	5.2%	2903	4.8%	3114	5.2%	2513	4.2%		15231	5.1%		15231	5.1%		15231	5.1%		15231	5.1%
	35	0.1%	33	0.1%	41	0.1%	39	0.1%		8145	2.7%		8145	2.7%		8145	2.7%		8145	2.7%
	32	0.1%	36	0.1%	33	0.1%	23	0.0%		11022	3.7%		11022	3.7%		11022	3.7%		11022	3.7%
	5317	8.9%	5098	8.5%	5337	8.9%	5299	8.8%		22941	7.6%		22941	7.6%		22941	7.6%		22941	7.6%
	63	0.1%	80	0.1%	60	0.1%	35	0.1%		5492	1.8%		5492	1.8%		5492	1.8%		5492	1.8%
	106	0.2%	114	0.2%	90	0.2%	129	0.2%		6424	2.1%		6424	2.1%		6424	2.1%		6424	2.1%
Accumulated error = 12.2%			11.9%			10.5%			12.6%			11.2%			± 1.21					
Avg. error per state = 0.8%			0.7%			0.7%			0.8%			0.7%			± 0.08					

Figure 9. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

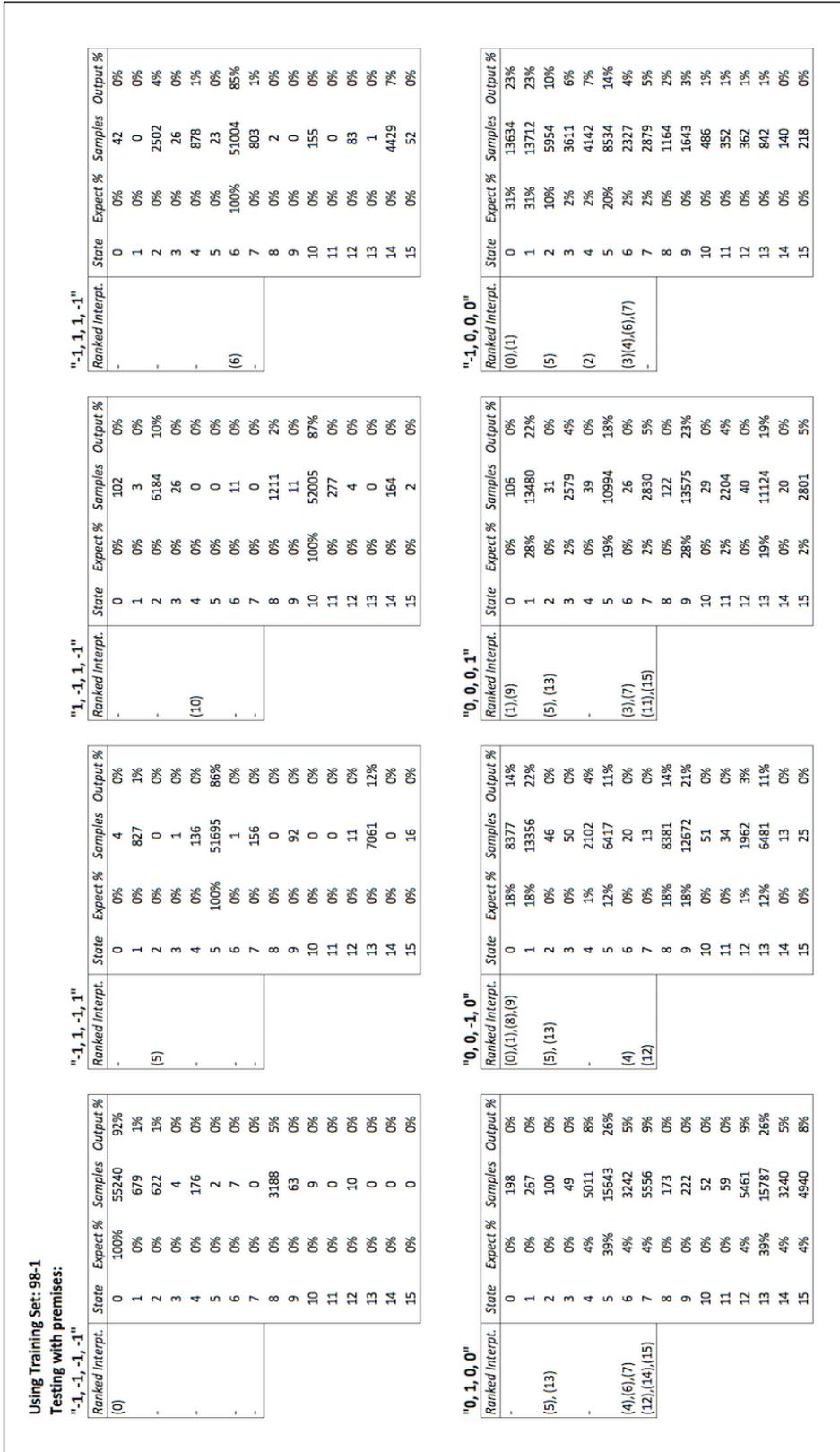


Figure 10. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

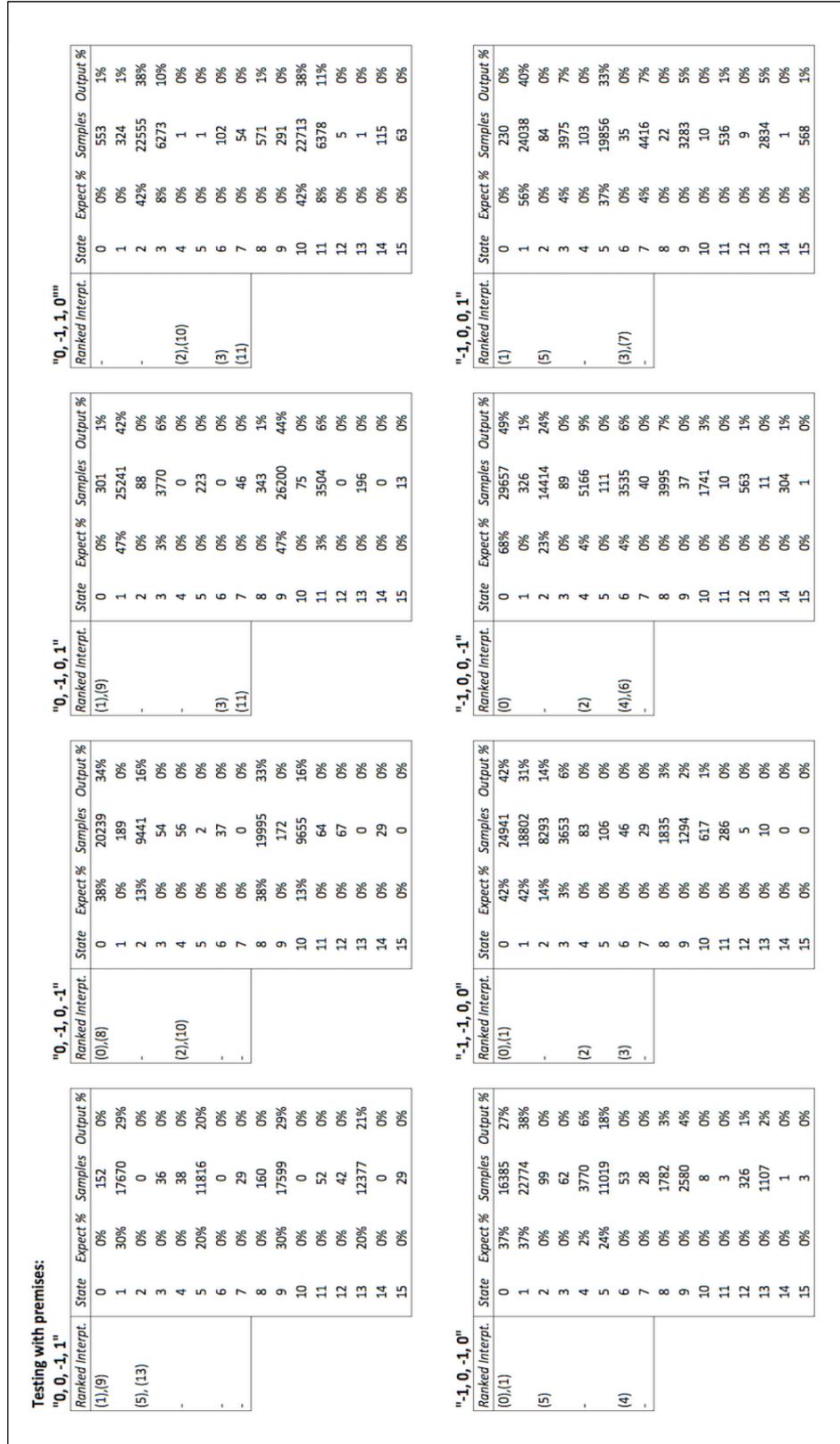


Figure 11. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

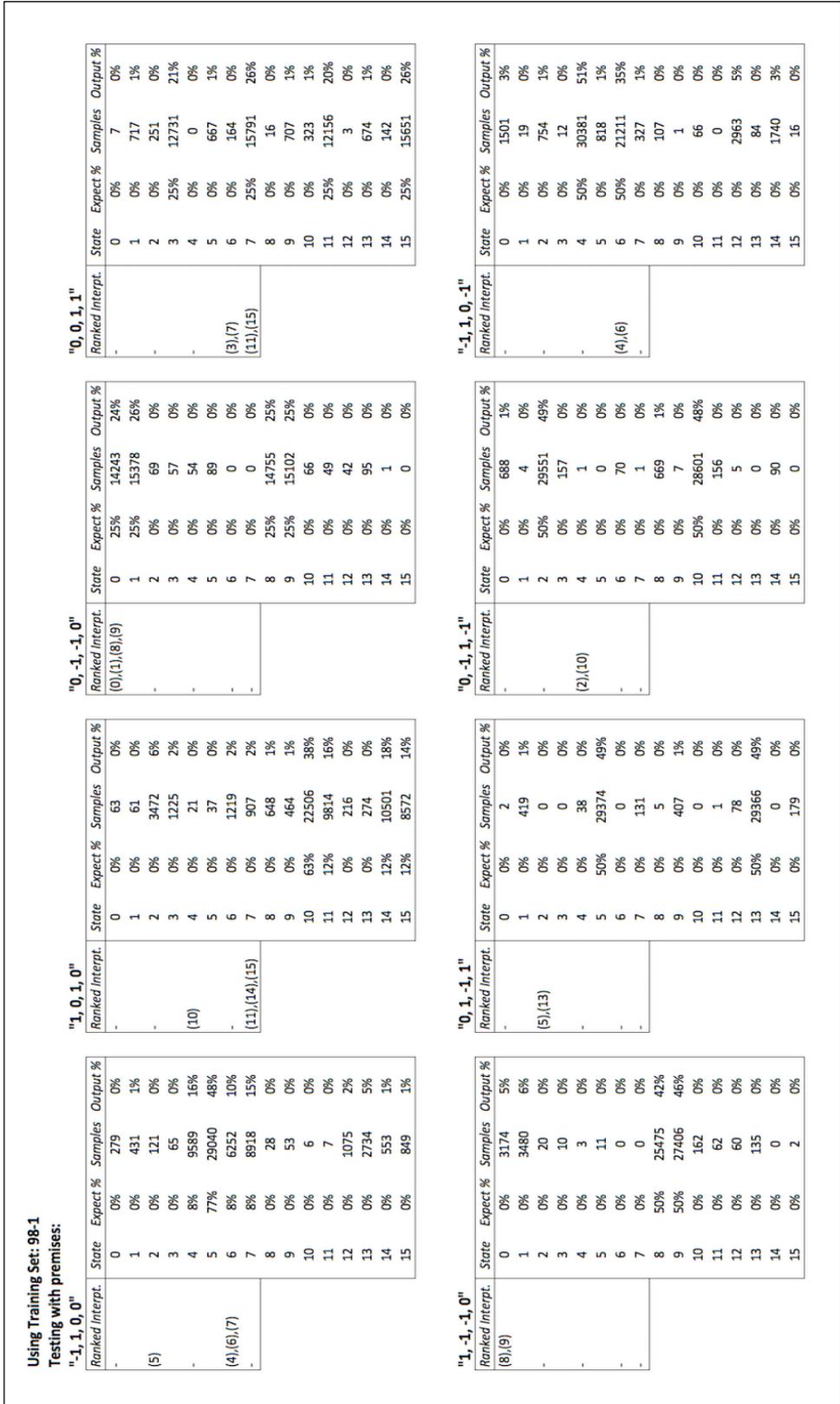


Figure 12. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Using Training Set: 98-1																			
"1, -1, 0, -1"					"-1, 0, -1, -1"					"-1, 1, 0, 1"					"1, -1, 1, 0"				
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %
(8)	0	0%	3102	5%	(0)	0	94%	44868	75%	-	0	0%	6	0%	-	0	0%	107	0%
-	1	0%	14	0%	-	1	0%	620	1%	(5)	1	0%	472	1%	-	1	0%	54	0%
-	2	0%	1274	2%	-	2	0%	326	1%	-	2	0%	0	0%	-	2	0%	4645	8%
(10)	3	0%	5	0%	-	3	0%	1	0%	-	3	0%	96	0%	(10)	3	0%	1313	2%
-	4	0%	11	0%	-	4	6%	8261	14%	-	4	0%	157	0%	-	4	0%	0	0%
-	5	0%	0	0%	(4)	5	0%	204	0%	-	5	91%	43005	72%	-	5	0%	0	0%
-	6	0%	2	0%	-	6	0%	72	0%	(7)	6	0%	53	0%	-	6	0%	8	0%
-	7	0%	0	0%	-	7	0%	0	0%	-	7	9%	10382	17%	(11)	7	0%	6	0%
-	8	75%	36107	60%	-	8	0%	4739	8%	-	8	0%	0	0%	-	8	0%	1639	3%
-	9	0%	403	1%	-	9	0%	34	0%	-	9	0%	62	0%	-	9	0%	687	1%
-	10	25%	18822	31%	-	10	0%	19	0%	-	10	0%	0	0%	-	10	84%	39595	66%
-	11	0%	109	0%	-	11	0%	2	0%	-	11	0%	6	0%	-	11	16%	11710	20%
-	12	0%	107	0%	-	12	0%	833	1%	-	12	0%	14	0%	-	12	0%	5	0%
-	13	0%	4	0%	-	13	0%	20	0%	-	13	0%	4722	8%	-	13	0%	10	0%
-	14	0%	40	0%	-	14	0%	1	0%	-	14	0%	1	0%	-	14	0%	145	0%
-	15	0%	0	0%	-	15	0%	0	0%	-	15	0%	1024	2%	-	15	0%	76	0%

Figure 13. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Ranked Interpret.		Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0, 0"												Avg		Stdev	
Training Set: 136-0		State	Expected %	Samples	Output %												
(16), (17)		0	11.8%	3943	6.6%	4110	6.9%	4617	7.7%	4273	7.1%	4302	7.2%	21245	7.1%	49911	16.6%
(0), (1)		1	11.8%	9973	16.6%	9962	16.6%	10622	17.7%	9636	16.1%	9718	16.2%	10812	3.6%	75	0.0%
(5), (9), (21), (25)		2	2.9%	2155	3.6%	2131	3.6%	2059	3.4%	2260	3.8%	2207	3.7%	141	0.0%	24998	8.3%
(2), (18)		3	0.0%	15	0.0%	15	0.0%	14	0.0%	14	0.0%	17	0.0%	789	0.3%	73	0.0%
All other states		4	0.0%	22	0.0%	25	0.0%	43	0.1%	24	0.0%	27	0.0%	156	0.1%	24982	8.3%
(3), (4), (6)-(8)		5	5.9%	5337	8.9%	4909	8.2%	4548	7.6%	5037	8.4%	5167	8.6%	68	0.0%	2	0.0%
(10)-(15), (19), (20)		6	0.0%	176	0.3%	173	0.3%	134	0.2%	141	0.2%	165	0.3%	4076	1.4%	7	0.0%
(22)-(24), (26)-(31)		7	0.0%	6	0.0%	18	0.0%	17	0.0%	19	0.0%	13	0.0%	7	0.0%	57	0.0%
		8	0.0%	26	0.0%	27	0.0%	37	0.1%	33	0.1%	33	0.1%	28127	9.4%	65498	21.8%
		9	5.9%	5230	8.7%	5134	8.6%	4806	8.0%	5011	8.4%	4801	8.0%	11900	4.0%	109	0.0%
		10	0.0%	115	0.2%	175	0.3%	183	0.3%	103	0.2%	180	0.3%	136	0.0%	25633	8.5%
		11	0.0%	7	0.0%	15	0.0%	22	0.0%	12	0.0%	12	0.0%	642	0.2%	84	0.0%
		12	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	178	0.1%	178	0.1%
		13	0.0%	1071	1.8%	752	1.3%	516	0.9%	896	1.5%	841	1.4%	24819	8.3%	563	0.2%
		14	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.0%	65	0.0%	1	0.0%
		15	0.0%	5	0.0%	7	0.0%	4	0.0%	5	0.0%	36	0.1%	4064	1.4%	7	0.0%
		16	23.5%	6010	10.0%	5582	9.3%	5738	9.6%	5312	8.9%	5485	9.1%	26	0.0%	300000	52.8%
		17	23.5%	12176	20.3%	12939	21.6%	13897	23.2%	12936	21.6%	13550	22.6%	1	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		18	2.9%	2644	4.4%	2620	4.4%	2298	3.8%	2356	3.9%	1982	3.3%	7	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		19	0.0%	28	0.0%	21	0.0%	14	0.0%	20	0.0%	26	0.0%	26	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		20	0.0%	21	0.0%	27	0.0%	27	0.0%	32	0.1%	29	0.0%	26	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		21	5.9%	4725	7.9%	5075	8.5%	5048	8.4%	5401	9.0%	5384	9.0%	136	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		22	0.0%	131	0.2%	83	0.1%	117	0.2%	137	0.2%	174	0.3%	25633	8.5%	1.7%	±0.09
		23	0.0%	14	0.0%	16	0.0%	13	0.0%	23	0.0%	18	0.0%	642	0.2%	1.7%	±0.09
		24	0.0%	23	0.0%	61	0.1%	33	0.1%	32	0.1%	29	0.0%	84	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		25	5.9%	4926	8.2%	5187	8.6%	4469	7.4%	5417	9.0%	4820	8.0%	178	0.1%	1.7%	±0.09
		26	0.0%	111	0.2%	133	0.2%	110	0.2%	95	0.2%	114	0.2%	24819	8.3%	1.7%	±0.09
		27	0.0%	18	0.0%	16	0.0%	9	0.0%	9	0.0%	13	0.0%	563	0.2%	1.7%	±0.09
		28	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	65	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		29	0.0%	1074	1.8%	782	1.3%	595	1.0%	763	1.3%	850	1.4%	1	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		30	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.0%	1	0.0%	4064	1.4%	1.7%	±0.09
		31	0.0%	12	0.0%	3	0.0%	9	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	7	0.0%	1.7%	±0.09
		Accumulated error =		60000	55.6%	60000	54.0%	60000	48.6%	60000	54.3%	60000	51.6%	300000	52.8%	±2.79	
		Avg. error per state =			1.7%		1.7%		1.5%		1.7%		1.6%		1.7%		

Figure 14. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Ranked Interpret.		Training Set: 158-1		State		Expected %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %	
(16), (17)		0	10.1%	4687	7.8%	5109	8.5%	4875	8.1%	4901	8.2%	5293	8.8%	24865	8.3%								
(0), (1)		1	10.1%	5560	9.3%	5305	8.8%	5466	9.1%	5562	9.3%	4957	8.3%	26850	9.0%								
(5), (9), (21), (25)		2	2.5%	1517	2.5%	1391	2.3%	1368	2.3%	1829	3.0%	1490	2.5%	7595	2.5%								
(2), (18)		3	0.6%	1066	1.8%	1087	1.8%	828	1.4%	1050	1.8%	1200	2.0%	5231	1.7%								
All other states	22	4	0.6%	1433	2.4%	1620	2.7%	1651	2.8%	1284	2.1%	1546	2.6%	7534	2.5%								
(3), (4), (6)-(8)		5	5.1%	3399	5.7%	3093	5.2%	2979	5.0%	3431	5.7%	3091	5.2%	15993	5.3%								
(10)-(15), (19), (20)		6	0.6%	741	1.2%	579	1.0%	729	1.2%	789	1.3%	678	1.1%	3516	1.2%								
(22)-(24), (26)-(31)		7	0.6%	685	1.1%	706	1.2%	708	1.2%	632	1.1%	860	1.4%	3591	1.2%								
		8	0.6%	1434	2.4%	1687	2.8%	1758	2.9%	1690	2.8%	1735	2.9%	8304	2.8%								
		9	5.1%	2990	5.0%	2844	4.7%	2932	4.9%	3161	5.3%	2885	4.8%	14812	4.9%								
		10	0.6%	813	1.4%	811	1.4%	804	1.3%	720	1.2%	723	1.2%	3871	1.3%								
		11	0.6%	772	1.3%	737	1.2%	726	1.2%	675	1.1%	834	1.4%	3744	1.2%								
		12	0.6%	803	1.3%	798	1.3%	567	0.9%	568	0.9%	854	1.4%	3590	1.2%								
		13	0.6%	1605	2.7%	1619	2.7%	1427	2.4%	1626	2.7%	1287	2.1%	7564	2.5%								
		14	0.6%	672	1.1%	517	0.9%	416	0.7%	503	0.8%	497	0.8%	2605	0.9%								
		15	0.6%	505	0.8%	674	1.1%	748	1.2%	729	1.2%	559	0.9%	3215	1.1%								
		16	20.3%	5289	8.8%	5656	9.4%	5268	8.8%	5586	9.3%	5933	9.9%	27732	9.2%								
		17	20.3%	6513	10.9%	6337	10.6%	7118	11.9%	6267	10.4%	6190	10.3%	32425	10.8%								
		18	2.5%	1785	3.0%	1856	3.1%	1670	2.8%	1750	2.9%	1676	2.8%	8737	2.9%								
		19	0.6%	1184	2.0%	1145	1.9%	1297	2.2%	1192	2.0%	1252	2.1%	6070	2.0%								
		20	0.6%	1378	2.3%	1854	3.1%	1528	2.5%	1659	2.8%	1515	2.5%	7934	2.6%								
		21	5.1%	2902	4.8%	3183	5.3%	3054	5.1%	2977	5.0%	3343	5.6%	15459	5.2%								
		22	0.6%	777	1.3%	937	1.6%	833	1.4%	986	1.6%	796	1.3%	4329	1.4%								
		23	0.6%	921	1.5%	669	1.1%	868	1.4%	735	1.2%	792	1.3%	3985	1.3%								
		24	0.6%	1894	3.2%	1661	2.8%	1819	3.0%	1872	3.1%	1667	2.8%	8913	3.0%								
		25	5.1%	3526	5.9%	3223	5.4%	3413	5.7%	3208	5.3%	3345	5.6%	16715	5.6%								
		26	0.6%	876	1.5%	646	1.1%	922	1.5%	657	1.1%	723	1.2%	3824	1.3%								
		27	0.6%	787	1.3%	719	1.2%	930	1.6%	756	1.3%	852	1.4%	4044	1.3%								
		28	0.6%	783	1.3%	585	1.0%	527	0.9%	603	1.0%	873	1.5%	3371	1.1%								
		29	0.6%	1542	2.6%	1703	2.8%	1462	2.7%	1606	2.7%	1681	2.8%	7994	2.7%								
		30	0.6%	479	0.8%	533	0.9%	523	0.9%	481	0.8%	384	0.6%	2400	0.8%								
		31	0.6%	682	1.1%	716	1.2%	786	1.3%	515	0.9%	489	0.8%	3188	1.1%								
		Accumulated error =		60000	59.1%	60000	58.8%	60000	57.8%	60000	58.0%	60000	58.4%	300000	58.1%	± 0.55							
		Avg. error per state =			1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%	± 0.02							

Figure 15. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

		Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0, 0"												Avg		Stdev	
Training Set: 120-0		State	Expected %	Samples	Output %												
(16), (17)	0	12.5%	4507	7.5%	4488	7.5%	4169	6.9%	4479	7.5%	5368	8.9%	23011	7.7%	57056	19.0%	7.7%
(0), (1)	1	12.5%	11103	18.5%	11261	18.8%	11435	19.1%	11976	20.0%	11281	18.8%	57056	19.0%	9251	3.1%	3.1%
(5), (9), (21), (25)	3	4.2%	2087	3.5%	1893	3.2%	2057	3.4%	1443	2.4%	1771	3.0%	105	0.0%	105	0.0%	0.0%
(2), (18)	4	0.0%	17	0.0%	26	0.0%	24	0.0%	20	0.0%	18	0.0%	164	0.1%	164	0.1%	0.1%
All other states 22	5	8.3%	6088	10.1%	6338	10.6%	5574	9.3%	6205	10.3%	5614	9.4%	29819	9.9%	29819	9.9%	9.9%
(3), (4), (6)-(8)	6	0.0%	93	0.2%	83	0.1%	92	0.2%	69	0.1%	72	0.1%	409	0.1%	409	0.1%	0.1%
(10)-(15), (19), (20)	7	0.0%	10	0.0%	22	0.0%	5	0.0%	10	0.0%	4	0.0%	51	0.0%	51	0.0%	0.0%
(22)-(24), (26)-(31)	8	0.0%	36	0.1%	9	0.0%	26	0.0%	20	0.0%	27	0.0%	118	0.0%	118	0.0%	0.0%
	9	8.3%	6405	10.7%	6129	10.2%	5591	9.3%	5461	9.1%	5438	9.1%	29024	9.7%	29024	9.7%	9.7%
	10	0.0%	82	0.1%	78	0.1%	108	0.2%	70	0.1%	106	0.2%	444	0.1%	444	0.1%	0.1%
	11	0.0%	15	0.0%	12	0.0%	11	0.0%	12	0.0%	16	0.0%	66	0.0%	66	0.0%	0.0%
	12	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%	0.0%
	13	0.0%	733	1.2%	903	1.5%	512	0.9%	369	0.6%	541	0.9%	3058	1.0%	3058	1.0%	1.0%
	14	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%	0.0%
	15	0.0%	10	0.0%	2	0.0%	9	0.0%	12	0.0%	1	0.0%	34	0.0%	34	0.0%	0.0%
	16	16.7%	4078	6.8%	4793	8.0%	4545	7.6%	4991	8.3%	4581	7.6%	22988	7.7%	22988	7.7%	7.7%
	17	16.7%	11117	18.5%	10568	17.6%	12131	20.2%	11965	19.9%	11385	19.0%	57166	19.1%	57166	19.1%	19.1%
	18	4.2%	1902	3.2%	1951	3.3%	1859	3.1%	1759	2.9%	2065	3.4%	9536	3.2%	9536	3.2%	3.2%
	19	0.0%	14	0.0%	12	0.0%	14	0.0%	24	0.0%	15	0.0%	79	0.0%	79	0.0%	0.0%
	20	0.0%	22	0.0%	26	0.0%	27	0.0%	23	0.0%	27	0.0%	125	0.0%	125	0.0%	0.0%
	21	8.3%	5110	8.5%	5090	8.5%	5298	8.8%	5613	9.4%	5414	9.0%	26525	8.8%	26525	8.8%	8.8%
	22	0.0%	104	0.2%	112	0.2%	104	0.2%	86	0.1%	72	0.1%	478	0.2%	478	0.2%	0.2%
	23	0.0%	15	0.0%	11	0.0%	22	0.0%	7	0.0%	10	0.0%	65	0.0%	65	0.0%	0.0%
	24	0.0%	27	0.0%	30	0.1%	26	0.0%	24	0.0%	29	0.0%	136	0.0%	136	0.0%	0.0%
	25	8.3%	5646	9.4%	5150	8.6%	5623	9.4%	4899	8.2%	5402	9.0%	26720	8.9%	26720	8.9%	8.9%
	26	0.0%	79	0.1%	79	0.1%	70	0.1%	85	0.1%	102	0.2%	415	0.1%	415	0.1%	0.1%
	27	0.0%	10	0.0%	12	0.0%	4	0.0%	8	0.0%	9	0.0%	43	0.0%	43	0.0%	0.0%
	28	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.0%
	29	0.0%	648	1.1%	880	1.5%	641	1.1%	346	0.6%	588	1.0%	3103	1.0%	3103	1.0%	1.0%
	30	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0.0%
	31	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	0.0%
Accumulated error =			60000	49.9%	60000	48.1%	60000	49.7%	60000	49.8%	60000	45.9%	300000	48.6%	300000	48.6%	± 1.75
Avg. error per state =				1.6%		1.5%		1.6%		1.6%		1.4%		1.5%		± 0.05	

Figure 16. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Training Set: 142-1		State	Expected %	Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %	
Ranked interpret.	(16), (17)	0	10.6%	4680	4722	7.8%	7.9%	5603	9.3%	4825	8.0%	5246	8.7%	25076	8.4%				
		1	10.6%	4970	5375	8.3%	9.0%	5599	9.3%	5373	9.0%	5835	9.7%	27152	9.1%				
(0), (1)	(5), (9), (21), (25)	2	3.5%	1347	1298	2.2%	2.2%	1571	2.6%	1665	2.8%	1572	2.6%	7453	2.5%				
		3	0.7%	930	1130	1.6%	1.9%	876	1.5%	830	1.4%	1062	1.8%	4828	1.6%				
(2), (18)	All other states 22	4	0.7%	1874	1549	3.1%	2.6%	1755	2.9%	1712	2.9%	1870	3.1%	8760	2.9%				
		5	7.0%	3770	3128	6.3%	5.2%	3825	6.4%	3509	5.8%	3778	6.3%	18010	6.0%				
(3), (4), (6)-(8)	(10)-(15), (19), (20)	6	0.7%	769	793	1.3%	1.3%	770	1.3%	738	1.2%	729	1.2%	3799	1.3%				
		7	0.7%	841	653	1.4%	1.1%	683	1.1%	898	1.5%	669	1.1%	3744	1.2%				
(22)-(24), (26)-(31)	Accumulated error =	8	0.7%	1527	2174	2.5%	3.6%	1881	3.1%	1803	3.0%	2007	3.3%	9992	3.1%				
		9	0.7%	3693	3784	6.2%	6.3%	3600	6.0%	3433	5.7%	3905	6.5%	18415	6.1%				
Avg. error per state =	1.8%	10	0.7%	744	703	1.2%	1.2%	716	1.2%	868	1.4%	846	1.4%	3877	1.3%				
		11	0.7%	724	888	1.2%	1.5%	592	1.0%	681	1.1%	816	1.4%	3701	1.2%				
1.8%	56.1%	12	0.7%	752	689	1.3%	1.1%	773	1.3%	764	1.3%	686	1.1%	3664	1.2%				
		13	0.7%	1929	1856	3.2%	3.1%	1942	3.2%	1851	3.1%	1670	2.8%	9248	3.1%				
1.8%	55.7%	14	0.7%	330	339	0.6%	0.6%	335	0.6%	355	0.6%	390	0.7%	1749	0.6%				
		15	0.7%	721	620	1.2%	1.0%	380	0.6%	640	1.1%	632	1.1%	2993	1.0%				
1.8%	55.3%	16	14.1%	4956	4791	8.3%	8.0%	4843	8.1%	4922	8.2%	5017	8.4%	24529	8.2%				
		17	14.1%	5562	5522	9.3%	9.2%	4962	8.3%	5251	8.8%	4670	7.8%	25967	8.7%				
1.8%	53.8%	18	3.5%	1676	1506	2.8%	2.5%	1453	2.4%	1787	3.0%	1683	2.8%	8105	2.7%				
		19	0.7%	1010	1104	1.7%	1.8%	993	1.7%	897	1.5%	900	1.5%	4904	1.6%				
1.8%	55.1%	20	0.7%	1875	1807	3.1%	3.0%	1704	2.8%	1960	3.3%	1690	2.8%	9036	3.0%				
		21	7.0%	3398	3256	5.7%	5.4%	3659	6.1%	3723	6.2%	3288	5.5%	17324	5.8%				
1.8%	54.1%	22	0.7%	746	673	1.2%	1.1%	634	1.1%	719	1.2%	778	1.3%	3550	1.2%				
		23	0.7%	850	743	1.4%	1.2%	752	1.3%	793	1.3%	716	1.3%	3854	1.3%				
1.8%	55.2% ± 1.26	24	0.7%	1616	2010	2.7%	3.4%	1861	3.1%	1705	2.8%	1405	2.3%	8597	2.9%				
		25	7.0%	3295	3635	5.5%	6.1%	3282	5.5%	3476	5.8%	2827	4.7%	16515	5.5%				
1.8%	± 0.02	26	0.7%	809	795	1.3%	1.3%	627	1.0%	713	1.2%	825	1.4%	3769	1.3%				
		27	0.7%	763	847	1.3%	1.4%	703	1.2%	728	1.2%	720	1.0%	3654	1.2%				
1.8%	1.8%	28	0.7%	748	673	1.2%	1.1%	760	1.3%	720	1.2%	723	1.2%	3624	1.2%				
		29	0.7%	2022	1789	3.4%	3.0%	1806	3.0%	1833	3.1%	2091	3.5%	9541	3.2%				
1.8%	1.8%	30	0.7%	438	459	0.7%	0.8%	357	0.6%	358	0.6%	392	0.7%	2004	0.7%				
		31	0.7%	635	689	1.1%	1.1%	703	1.2%	470	0.8%	669	1.1%	3166	1.1%				
		300000		60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	300000	55.2%	± 1.26	1.8%	± 0.02	

Figure 17. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

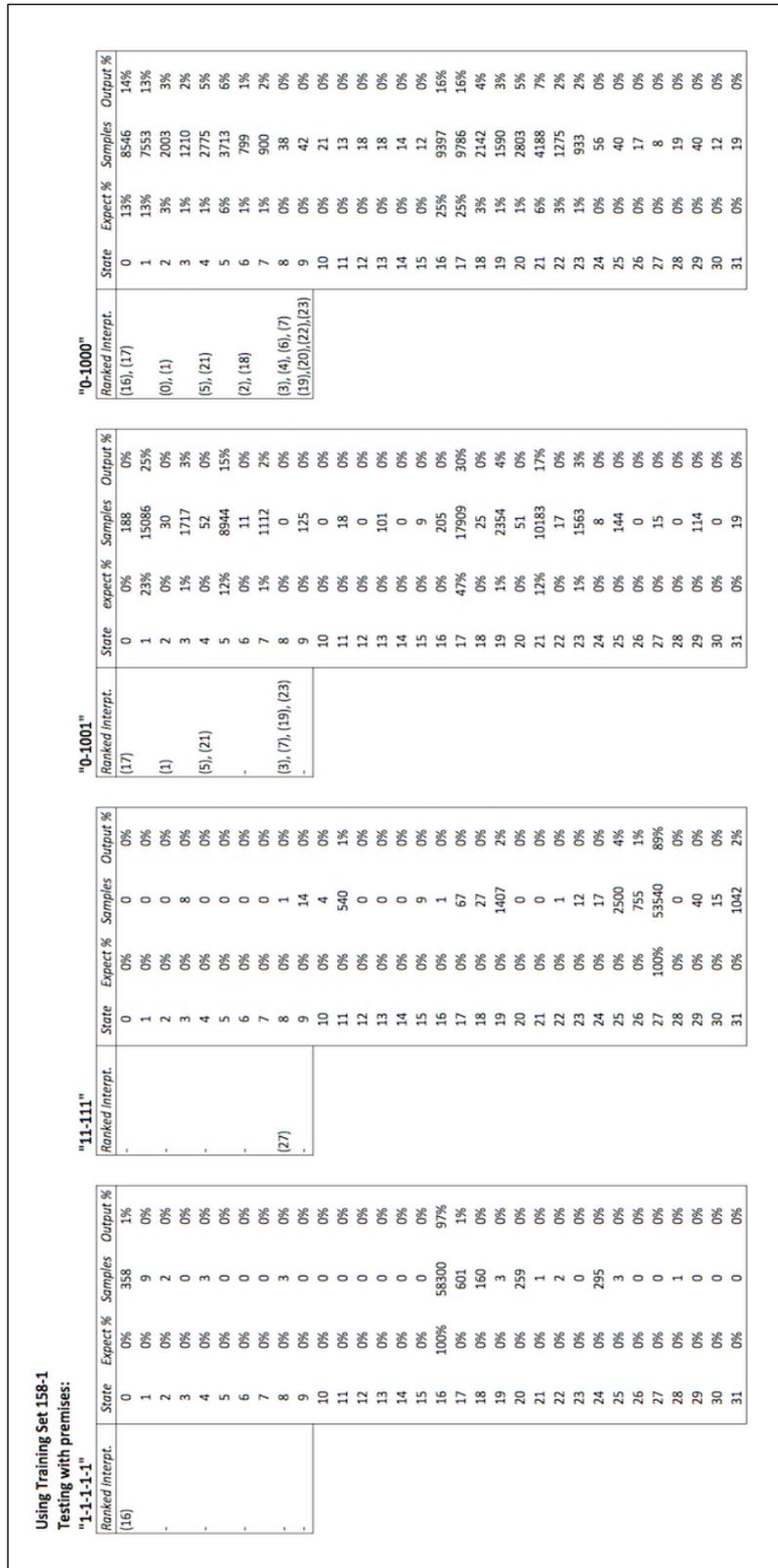


Figure 18. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

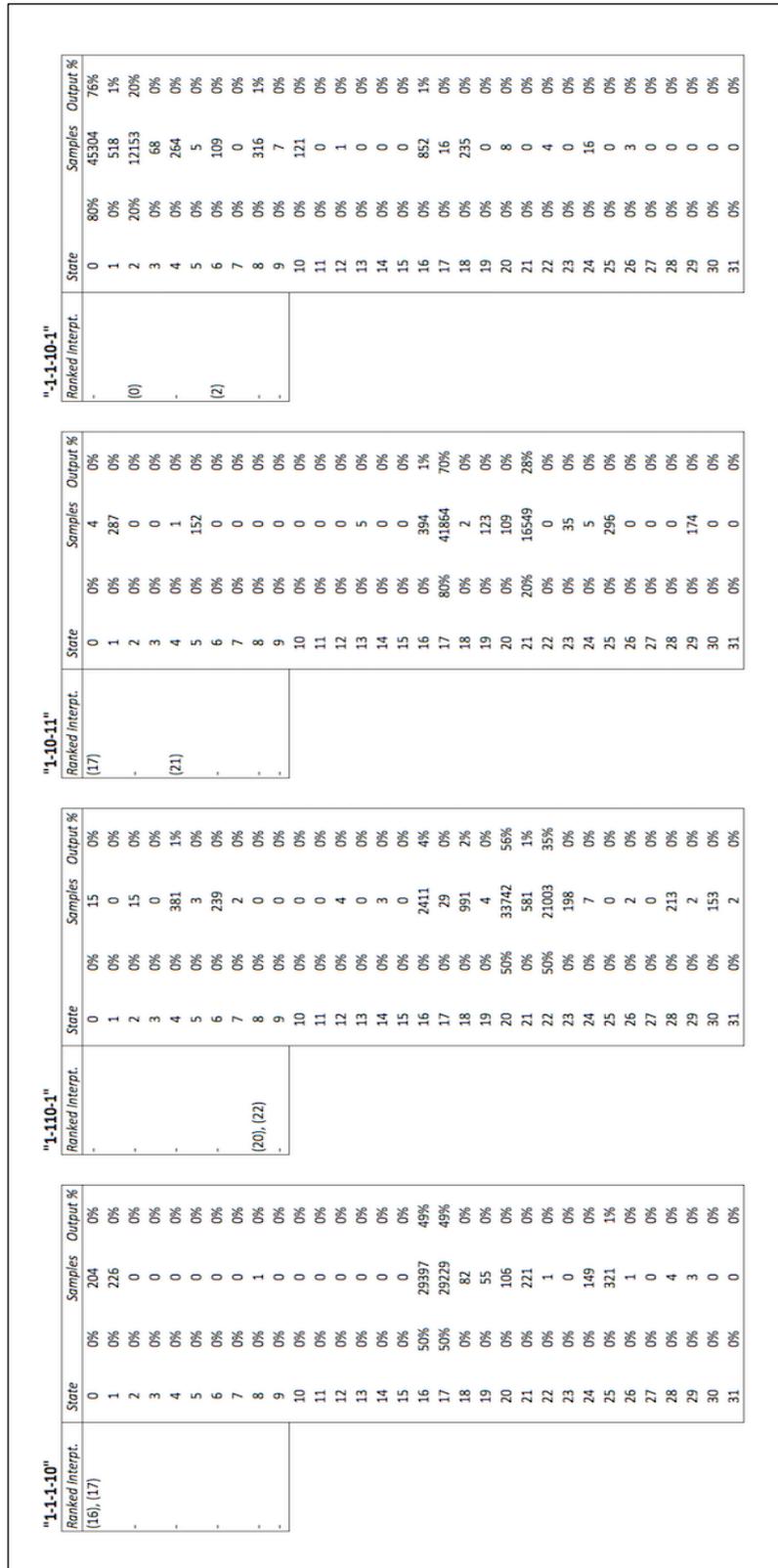


Figure 19. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

"-101-11"		"0-10-11"		"10-10-1"		"-1-1001"	
Ranked Interpt.	State	Samples	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Samples	Output %
-	0	0%	0%	(17)	0	0%	0%
-	1	0%	2%	(1)	1	0%	2%
-	2	0%	0%	(1)	2	0%	0%
(5)	3	0%	2%	(5), (21)	3	0%	2%
-	4	0%	195	-	4	0%	47
-	5	89%	40394	(18)	5	0%	9252
-	6	0%	3	-	6	0%	0%
(13)	7	0%	156	(24), (26)	7	0%	24
-	8	0%	1	-	8	0%	0%
-	9	0%	615	-	9	0%	122
-	10	0%	0	-	10	0%	0
-	11	0%	4	-	11	0%	0
-	12	0%	66	-	12	0%	0
-	13	11%	16481	-	13	0%	70
-	14	0%	0	-	14	0%	0
-	15	0%	81	-	15	0%	1
-	16	0%	0	-	16	85%	242
-	17	0%	14	-	17	50%	22817
-	18	0%	0	-	18	10%	10354
-	19	0%	0	-	19	0%	40
-	20	0%	2	-	20	0%	44
-	21	0%	581	-	21	0%	178
-	22	0%	0	-	22	0%	84
-	23	0%	2	-	23	0%	2
-	24	0%	0	-	24	3%	8071
-	25	0%	4	-	25	0%	106
-	26	0%	0	-	26	3%	4470
-	27	0%	0	-	27	0%	48
-	28	0%	3	-	28	0%	41
-	29	0%	262	-	29	0%	84
-	30	0%	0	-	30	0%	31
-	31	0%	0	-	31	0%	0
-	Ranked Interpt.			(16)	Ranked Interpt.		
-	0	0%	159	(16)	0	0%	289
-	1	25%	15850	-	1	0%	2
-	2	0%	0	-	2	0%	104
-	3	0%	25	-	3	0%	0
-	4	0%	47	-	4	0%	2
-	5	13%	9252	-	5	0%	0
-	6	0%	0	-	6	0%	0
-	7	0%	24	-	7	0%	0
-	8	0%	0	-	8	0%	71
-	9	0%	122	-	9	0%	0
-	10	0%	0	-	10	0%	58
-	11	0%	0	-	11	0%	0
-	12	0%	0	-	12	0%	0
-	13	0%	70	-	13	0%	0
-	14	0%	0	-	14	0%	0
-	15	0%	1	-	15	0%	0
-	16	0%	242	-	16	85%	35632
-	17	50%	22817	-	17	0%	364
-	18	0%	0	-	18	10%	10354
-	19	0%	40	-	19	0%	91
-	20	0%	44	-	20	0%	178
-	21	0%	178	-	21	0%	1
-	22	0%	84	-	22	0%	84
-	23	0%	2	-	23	0%	2
-	24	0%	1	-	24	3%	8071
-	25	0%	207	-	25	0%	106
-	26	0%	0	-	26	3%	4470
-	27	0%	0	-	27	0%	48
-	28	0%	0	-	28	0%	41
-	29	0%	84	-	29	0%	84
-	30	0%	31	-	30	0%	31
-	31	0%	3	-	31	0%	0
-	Ranked Interpt.			(1)	Ranked Interpt.		
-	0	0%	281	(1)	0	0%	281
-	1	62%	29912	(5)	1	62%	29912
-	2	0%	44	-	2	0%	44
-	3	4%	3989	-	3	4%	3989
-	4	0%	141	-	4	0%	141
-	5	31%	20485	-	5	31%	20485
-	6	0%	23	-	6	0%	23
-	7	4%	3367	-	7	4%	3367
-	8	0%	1	(3), (7)	8	0%	1
-	9	0%	413	-	9	0%	413
-	10	0%	1	-	10	0%	1
-	11	0%	79	-	11	0%	79
-	12	0%	2	-	12	0%	2
-	13	0%	289	-	13	0%	289
-	14	0%	2	-	14	0%	2
-	15	0%	71	-	15	0%	71
-	16	0%	3	-	16	0%	3
-	17	0%	468	-	17	0%	468
-	18	0%	1	-	18	0%	1
-	19	0%	57	-	19	0%	57
-	20	0%	1	-	20	0%	1
-	21	0%	304	-	21	0%	304
-	22	0%	0	-	22	0%	0
-	23	0%	48	-	23	0%	48
-	24	0%	0	-	24	0%	0
-	25	0%	5	-	25	0%	5
-	26	0%	0	-	26	0%	0
-	27	0%	0	-	27	0%	0
-	28	0%	0	-	28	0%	0
-	29	0%	4	-	29	0%	4
-	30	0%	0	-	30	0%	0
-	31	0%	9	-	31	0%	9

Figure 20. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0, 0, 0"											Avg		Stdev			
Training Set: 180-0																
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples	Output %												
(32), (33)	0	11.1%	6244	10.4%	6065	10.1%	6133	10.2%	7025	11.7%	6822	11.4%	32289	10.8%		
	1	11.1%	7667	12.8%	8139	13.6%	8446	14.1%	8307	13.8%	7658	12.8%	40217	13.4%		
(0), (1)	2	2.8%	3030	5.1%	2677	4.5%	2698	4.5%	2996	5.0%	3347	5.6%	14748	4.9%		
	3	0.0%	31	0.1%	28	0.0%	29	0.0%	21	0.0%	19	0.0%	128	0.0%		
(9), (17), (41), (49)	4	5.6%	2534	4.2%	2430	4.1%	2562	4.3%	2270	3.8%	2490	4.2%	12286	4.1%		
	5	0.0%	25	0.0%	24	0.0%	31	0.1%	41	0.1%	31	0.1%	152	0.1%		
(4), (36)	6	0.0%	216	0.4%	171	0.3%	217	0.4%	228	0.4%	249	0.4%	1081	0.4%		
	7	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%	5	0.0%		
(2), (34)	8	0.0%	35	0.1%	33	0.1%	34	0.1%	31	0.1%	29	0.0%	162	0.1%		
	9	8.3%	5054	8.4%	5447	9.1%	4821	8.0%	4716	7.9%	4928	8.2%	24966	8.3%		
All other states 52	10	0.0%	92	0.2%	59	0.1%	55	0.1%	33	0.1%	67	0.1%	306	0.1%		
(3), (5)-(8), (10)-(16), (18)-(31),(35), (37)-(40) (42)-(48), (50)-(63)	11	0.0%	34	0.1%	49	0.1%	24	0.0%	23	0.0%	25	0.0%	155	0.1%		
	12	0.0%	38	0.1%	20	0.0%	35	0.1%	25	0.0%	25	0.0%	143	0.0%		
	13	0.0%	52	0.1%	61	0.1%	67	0.1%	89	0.1%	64	0.1%	333	0.1%		
	14	0.0%	19	0.0%	16	0.0%	22	0.0%	42	0.1%	13	0.0%	112	0.0%		
	15	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	16	0.0%	22	0.0%	22	0.0%	37	0.1%	33	0.1%	30	0.1%	144	0.0%		
	17	8.3%	5033	8.4%	5051	8.4%	4425	7.4%	5086	8.5%	4857	8.1%	24452	8.2%		
	18	0.0%	21	0.0%	39	0.1%	29	0.0%	43	0.1%	36	0.1%	168	0.1%		
	19	0.0%	31	0.1%	23	0.0%	39	0.1%	40	0.1%	26	0.0%	159	0.1%		
	20	0.0%	31	0.1%	22	0.0%	20	0.0%	27	0.0%	19	0.0%	119	0.0%		
	21	0.0%	32	0.1%	65	0.1%	48	0.1%	68	0.1%	77	0.1%	290	0.1%		
	22	0.0%	51	0.1%	53	0.1%	37	0.1%	32	0.1%	22	0.0%	195	0.1%		
	23	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%		
	24	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	25	0.0%	358	0.6%	180	0.3%	495	0.8%	320	0.5%	333	0.6%	1686	0.6%		
	26	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	5	0.0%		
	27	0.0%	5	0.0%	13	0.0%	9	0.0%	4	0.0%	14	0.0%	45	0.0%		
	28	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	29	0.0%	23	0.0%	16	0.0%	24	0.0%	27	0.0%	19	0.0%	109	0.0%		
	30	0.0%	5	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%		
	31	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.0%		
	32	13.9%	6144	10.2%	6329	10.5%	6576	11.0%	6245	10.4%	6615	11.0%	31909	10.6%		
	33	13.9%	7846	13.1%	7758	12.9%	8098	13.5%	6909	11.5%	7329	12.2%	37940	12.6%		
	34	2.8%	2666	4.4%	2891	4.8%	2627	4.4%	2971	5.0%	2609	4.3%	13764	4.6%		
	35	0.0%	13	0.0%	19	0.0%	29	0.0%	18	0.0%	11	0.0%	90	0.0%		
	36	5.6%	2128	3.5%	2843	4.7%	2291	3.8%	2479	4.1%	2450	4.1%	12191	4.1%		
	37	0.0%	15	0.0%	35	0.1%	32	0.1%	31	0.1%	28	0.0%	141	0.0%		
	38	0.0%	180	0.3%	232	0.4%	196	0.3%	199	0.3%	275	0.5%	1082	0.4%		
	39	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	40	0.0%	25	0.0%	24	0.0%	29	0.0%	18	0.0%	29	0.0%	125	0.0%		
	41	8.3%	4491	7.5%	4316	7.2%	4314	7.2%	3921	6.5%	4429	7.4%	21471	7.2%		
	42	0.0%	41	0.1%	49	0.1%	39	0.1%	49	0.1%	30	0.1%	208	0.1%		
	43	0.0%	19	0.0%	22	0.0%	21	0.0%	26	0.0%	23	0.0%	111	0.0%		
	44	0.0%	27	0.0%	39	0.1%	16	0.0%	20	0.0%	16	0.0%	118	0.0%		
	45	0.0%	52	0.1%	35	0.1%	61	0.1%	72	0.1%	35	0.1%	255	0.1%		
	46	0.0%	10	0.0%	53	0.1%	20	0.0%	26	0.0%	27	0.0%	136	0.0%		
	47	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%		
	48	0.0%	32	0.1%	22	0.0%	24	0.0%	31	0.1%	32	0.1%	141	0.0%		
	49	8.3%	4773	8.0%	4203	7.0%	4516	7.5%	4877	8.1%	4475	7.5%	22844	7.6%		
	50	0.0%	30	0.1%	25	0.0%	23	0.0%	41	0.1%	15	0.0%	134	0.0%		
	51	0.0%	28	0.0%	24	0.0%	16	0.0%	41	0.1%	19	0.0%	128	0.0%		
	52	0.0%	35	0.1%	17	0.0%	43	0.1%	33	0.1%	24	0.0%	152	0.1%		
	53	0.0%	72	0.1%	52	0.1%	65	0.1%	71	0.1%	46	0.1%	306	0.1%		
	54	0.0%	70	0.1%	43	0.1%	49	0.1%	54	0.1%	23	0.0%	239	0.1%		
	55	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%		
	56	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	57	0.0%	511	0.9%	193	0.3%	527	0.9%	292	0.5%	241	0.4%	1764	0.6%		
	58	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%		
	59	0.0%	47	0.1%	31	0.1%	7	0.0%	26	0.0%	12	0.0%	123	0.0%		
	60	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%		
	61	0.0%	56	0.1%	38	0.1%	42	0.1%	19	0.0%	4	0.0%	159	0.1%		
	62	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%		
	63	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
Accumulated error =			60000	19.5%	60000	20.3%	60000	20.8%	60003	23.1%	60000	19.2%	300003	19.7%	± 1.54	
Avg. error per state =				0.3%		0.3%		0.3%		0.4%		0.3%		0.3%	± 0.02	

Figure 21. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 6-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0, 0, 0"											Avg		Stdev			
Training Set: 232-1																
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Samples	Output %												
(32), (33)	0	8.6%	2900	4.8%	3311	5.5%	3289	5.5%	2937	4.9%	3264	5.4%	15701	5.2%		
	1	8.6%	3252	5.4%	4225	7.0%	3162	5.3%	3357	5.6%	3846	6.4%	17842	5.9%		
(0), (1)	2	2.2%	1460	2.4%	1364	2.3%	1372	2.3%	1439	2.4%	1221	2.0%	6856	2.3%		
	3	0.4%	919	1.5%	852	1.4%	920	1.5%	1063	1.8%	1111	1.9%	4865	1.6%		
(9), (17), (41), (49)	4	4.3%	1891	3.2%	1780	3.0%	1920	3.2%	1789	3.0%	1942	3.2%	9322	3.1%		
	5	0.4%	1201	2.0%	1383	2.3%	1344	2.2%	1050	1.8%	1225	2.0%	6203	2.1%		
(4), (36)	6	0.4%	665	1.1%	731	1.2%	586	1.0%	717	1.2%	737	1.2%	3436	1.1%		
	7	0.4%	478	0.8%	419	0.7%	520	0.9%	364	0.6%	430	0.7%	2211	0.7%		
(2), (34)	8	0.4%	877	1.5%	870	1.5%	906	1.5%	839	1.4%	1109	1.8%	4601	1.5%		
	9	6.5%	2129	3.5%	2200	3.7%	2056	3.4%	2332	3.9%	2271	3.8%	10988	3.7%		
All other states 52	10	0.4%	492	0.8%	524	0.9%	444	0.7%	557	0.9%	518	0.9%	2535	0.8%		
(3), (5)-(8), (10)-(16),	11	0.4%	577	1.0%	661	1.1%	573	1.0%	780	1.3%	601	1.0%	3192	1.1%		
(18)-(31),(35), (37)-(40)	12	0.4%	533	0.9%	615	1.0%	632	1.1%	628	1.0%	567	0.9%	2975	1.0%		
(42)-(48), (50)-(63)	13	0.4%	789	1.3%	769	1.3%	889	1.5%	742	1.2%	801	1.3%	3990	1.3%		
	14	0.4%	590	1.0%	524	0.9%	577	1.0%	609	1.0%	565	0.9%	2865	1.0%		
	15	0.4%	341	0.6%	339	0.6%	322	0.5%	364	0.6%	235	0.4%	1601	0.5%		
	16	0.4%	1180	2.0%	1193	2.0%	1089	1.8%	1064	1.8%	1006	1.7%	5532	1.8%		
	17	6.5%	2518	4.2%	2229	3.7%	2403	4.0%	2131	3.6%	2103	3.5%	11384	3.8%		
	18	0.4%	535	0.9%	589	1.0%	567	0.9%	520	0.9%	490	0.8%	2701	0.9%		
	19	0.4%	574	1.0%	605	1.0%	523	0.9%	704	1.2%	628	1.0%	3034	1.0%		
	20	0.4%	661	1.1%	577	1.0%	860	1.4%	586	1.0%	586	1.0%	3270	1.1%		
	21	0.4%	987	1.6%	822	1.4%	795	1.3%	965	1.6%	738	1.2%	4307	1.4%		
	22	0.4%	550	0.9%	548	0.9%	502	0.8%	303	0.5%	506	0.8%	2409	0.8%		
	23	0.4%	298	0.5%	448	0.7%	332	0.6%	286	0.5%	267	0.4%	1631	0.5%		
	24	0.4%	414	0.7%	424	0.7%	363	0.6%	332	0.6%	431	0.7%	1964	0.7%		
	25	0.4%	969	1.6%	830	1.4%	924	1.5%	990	1.7%	896	1.5%	4609	1.5%		
	26	0.4%	248	0.4%	242	0.4%	166	0.3%	424	0.7%	311	0.5%	1391	0.5%		
	27	0.4%	553	0.9%	653	1.1%	533	0.9%	632	1.1%	531	0.9%	2902	1.0%		
	28	0.4%	411	0.7%	308	0.5%	386	0.6%	256	0.4%	453	0.8%	1814	0.6%		
	29	0.4%	468	0.8%	567	0.9%	620	1.0%	527	0.9%	537	0.9%	2719	0.9%		
	30	0.4%	239	0.4%	234	0.4%	318	0.5%	320	0.5%	283	0.5%	1394	0.5%		
	31	0.4%	256	0.4%	625	1.0%	425	0.7%	369	0.6%	284	0.5%	1959	0.7%		
	32	10.8%	3072	5.1%	3182	5.3%	3289	5.5%	3367	5.6%	3458	5.8%	16368	5.5%		
	33	10.8%	3294	5.5%	3101	5.2%	3493	5.8%	3558	5.9%	3966	6.6%	17412	5.8%		
	34	2.2%	1557	2.6%	1346	2.2%	1053	1.8%	1475	2.5%	1342	2.2%	6773	2.3%		
	35	0.4%	972	1.6%	919	1.5%	946	1.6%	1071	1.8%	845	1.4%	4753	1.6%		
	36	4.3%	1954	3.3%	1535	2.6%	1827	3.0%	1710	2.9%	1600	2.7%	8626	2.9%		
	37	0.4%	1129	1.9%	1101	1.8%	1071	1.8%	1041	1.7%	969	1.6%	5311	1.8%		
	38	0.4%	627	1.0%	506	0.8%	477	0.8%	677	1.1%	665	1.1%	2952	1.0%		
	39	0.4%	436	0.7%	369	0.6%	371	0.6%	330	0.6%	483	0.8%	1989	0.7%		
	40	0.4%	978	1.6%	769	1.3%	935	1.6%	979	1.6%	884	1.5%	4545	1.5%		
	41	6.5%	1958	3.3%	1955	3.3%	2254	3.8%	2139	3.6%	2139	3.6%	10445	3.5%		
	42	0.4%	414	0.7%	503	0.8%	553	0.9%	552	0.9%	517	0.9%	2539	0.8%		
	43	0.4%	519	0.9%	622	1.0%	451	0.8%	617	1.0%	574	1.0%	2783	0.9%		
	44	0.4%	759	1.3%	635	1.1%	583	1.0%	723	1.2%	573	1.0%	3273	1.1%		
	45	0.4%	832	1.4%	619	1.0%	800	1.3%	695	1.2%	598	1.0%	3544	1.2%		
	46	0.4%	516	0.9%	549	0.9%	481	0.8%	624	1.0%	410	0.7%	2580	0.9%		
	47	0.4%	411	0.7%	262	0.4%	436	0.7%	395	0.7%	329	0.5%	1833	0.6%		
	48	0.4%	1030	1.7%	1025	1.7%	1192	2.0%	1020	1.7%	1230	2.1%	5497	1.8%		
	49	6.5%	2212	3.7%	2278	3.8%	2305	3.8%	1976	3.3%	2315	3.9%	11086	3.7%		
	50	0.4%	603	1.0%	631	1.1%	563	0.9%	557	0.9%	526	0.9%	2880	1.0%		
	51	0.4%	633	1.1%	611	1.0%	734	1.2%	702	1.2%	577	1.0%	3257	1.1%		
	52	0.4%	722	1.2%	519	0.9%	579	1.0%	688	1.1%	466	0.8%	2974	1.0%		
	53	0.4%	847	1.4%	867	1.4%	686	1.1%	773	1.3%	579	1.0%	3752	1.3%		
	54	0.4%	676	1.1%	550	0.9%	354	0.6%	390	0.7%	610	1.0%	2580	0.9%		
	55	0.4%	333	0.6%	336	0.6%	213	0.4%	191	0.3%	318	0.5%	1391	0.5%		
	56	0.4%	401	0.7%	350	0.6%	479	0.8%	509	0.8%	422	0.7%	2161	0.7%		
	57	0.4%	886	1.5%	901	1.5%	1126	1.9%	860	1.4%	926	1.5%	4699	1.6%		
	58	0.4%	252	0.4%	307	0.5%	233	0.4%	240	0.4%	344	0.6%	1376	0.5%		
	59	0.4%	478	0.8%	428	0.7%	602	1.0%	608	1.0%	522	0.9%	2638	0.9%		
	60	0.4%	391	0.7%	419	0.7%	398	0.7%	410	0.7%	239	0.4%	1857	0.6%		
	61	0.4%	687	1.1%	621	1.0%	477	0.8%	649	1.1%	481	0.8%	2915	1.0%		
	62	0.4%	224	0.4%	301	0.5%	371	0.6%	293	0.5%	275	0.5%	1464	0.5%		
	63	0.4%	242	0.4%	422	0.7%	350	0.6%	205	0.3%	325	0.5%	1544	0.5%		
Accumulated error =			60000	64.3%	60000	62.2%	60000	62.8%	60000	64.2%	60000	58.9%	300000	62.1%	± 2.20	
Avg. error per state =				1.0%		1.0%		1.0%		1.0%		0.9%		1.0%	± 0.03	

Figure 22. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 6-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

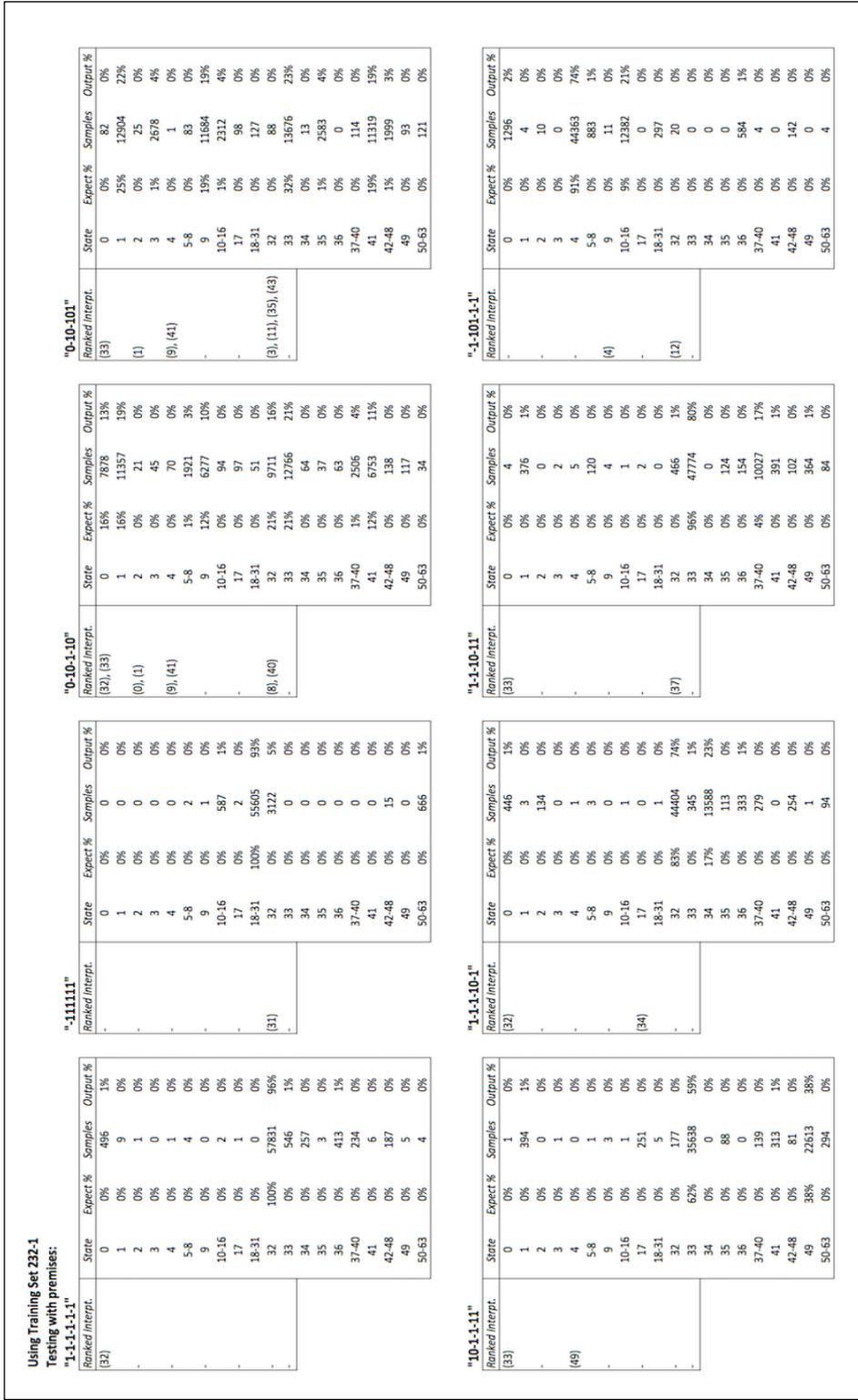


Figure 23. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 6-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

"0-1-10-11"						"1-1-10-10"						"-10-10-1-1"						"0-1-1-101"					
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %		Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %		Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %		Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Samples	Output %	
(33)	0	0%	236	0%	(32),(33)	-	0	63%	28389	47%	(16),(20)	(33)	0	0%	169	0%		(33)	0	0%	169	0%	
(1)	1	43%	22300	37%	-	(0)	1	0%	255	0%	-	(1)	1	43%	22081	37%		(1)	1	43%	22081	37%	
-	2	0%	0	0%	-	-	2	0%	179	0%	-	-	2	0%	86	0%		-	2	0%	86	0%	
-	3	0%	106	0%	-	-	3	0%	0	0%	-	-	3	2%	4464	7%		-	3	2%	4464	7%	
-	4	0%	59	0%	-	-	4	31%	17035	28%	-	-	4	0%	0	0%		-	4	0%	0	0%	
-	5-8	2%	4153	7%	(36)	(4)	5-8	0%	233	0%	-	-	5-8	0%	116	0%		-	5-8	0%	116	0%	
-	9	0%	187	0%	-	-	9	0%	0	0%	-	-	9	0%	212	0%		-	9	0%	212	0%	
-	10-16	0%	38	0%	-	-	10-16	3%	7862	13%	-	-	10-16	0%	47	0%		-	10-16	0%	47	0%	
-	17	0%	241	0%	-	-	17	0%	131	0%	-	-	17	0%	225	0%		-	17	0%	225	0%	
(5),(37)	18-31	0%	47	0%	(37)	-	18-31	3%	5136	9%	(16),(20)	(3)	18-31	0%	55	0%		(3),(35)	18-31	0%	55	0%	
-	32	0%	242	0%	-	-	32	0%	420	1%	-	-	32	0%	183	0%		-	32	0%	183	0%	
-	33	53%	27065	45%	-	-	33	0%	6	0%	-	-	33	53%	26967	45%		-	33	53%	26967	45%	
-	34	0%	1	0%	-	-	34	0%	2	0%	-	-	34	0%	70	0%		-	34	0%	70	0%	
-	35	0%	102	0%	-	-	35	0%	0	0%	-	-	35	2%	4686	8%		-	35	2%	4686	8%	
-	36	0%	92	0%	-	-	36	0%	190	0%	-	-	36	0%	2	0%		-	36	0%	2	0%	
-	37-40	2%	4520	8%	-	-	37-40	0%	2	0%	-	-	37-40	0%	121	0%		-	37-40	0%	121	0%	
-	41	0%	1	0%	-	-	41	0%	0	0%	-	-	41	0%	209	0%		-	41	0%	209	0%	
-	42-48	0%	287	0%	-	-	42-48	0%	106	0%	-	-	42-48	0%	32	0%		-	42-48	0%	32	0%	
-	49	0%	252	0%	-	-	49	0%	1	0%	-	-	49	0%	215	0%		-	49	0%	215	0%	
-	50-63	0%	71	0%	-	-	50-63	0%	53	0%	-	-	50-63	0%	60	0%		-	50-63	0%	60	0%	

Figure 24. Results for the Boltzmann machine in the 6-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Appendix C: Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP) Results

Testing with neutral premise "0, 0, 0" - Standard																				
Training Set: 88-0																				
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Activations	Output %	Avg															
(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	18.1%	0.0002	0.1%	0.0004	0.3%	0.0004	0.3%	0.0004	0.3%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0003	0.2%	0.0019	0.3%				
	1	18.1%	0.0015	1.0%	0.0005	0.3%	0.0017	1.3%	0.0008	0.8%	0.0008	0.8%	0.0013	0.9%	0.0058	0.9%				
(5), (13)	2	4.5%	0.0471	30.2%	0.0412	28.7%	0.0355	27.5%	0.0289	29.5%	0.0289	29.5%	0.0468	31.8%	0.1995	29.6%				
	3	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
(2), (10)	4	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
	5	9.1%	0.0305	19.5%	0.0256	17.8%	0.0238	18.5%	0.0170	17.4%	0.0170	17.4%	0.0319	21.7%	0.1288	19.1%				
(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	6	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
	7	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
(8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	8	18.1%	0.0003	0.2%	0.0003	0.2%	0.0004	0.3%	0.0004	0.4%	0.0004	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0021	0.3%				
	9	18.1%	0.0008	0.5%	0.0012	0.8%	0.0013	1.0%	0.0010	1.0%	0.0010	1.0%	0.0009	0.6%	0.0052	0.8%				
(10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	10	4.5%	0.0538	34.4%	0.0482	33.5%	0.0472	36.6%	0.0303	30.9%	0.0303	30.9%	0.0420	28.6%	0.2215	32.9%				
	11	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
(12), (13), (14), (15)	12	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
	13	9.1%	0.0172	11.0%	0.0215	15.0%	0.0130	10.1%	0.0141	14.4%	0.0141	14.4%	0.0184	12.5%	0.0842	12.5%				
(14), (15)	14	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
	15	0.0%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0007	0.5%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.6%	0.0006	0.4%	0.0031	0.5%				
Accumulated error =			0.1562	141.6%	0.1437	141.9%	0.1289	139.3%	0.0979	139.5%	0.1471	140.8%	0.6738	140.7%	± 1.18					
Avg. error per state =			8.9%			8.9%			8.7%			8.8%			8.8%			± 0.07		

Training Set: 96-1																				
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expected %	Activations	Output %	Avg															
(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	16.7%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%				
	1	16.7%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%				
(5), (13)	2	4.2%	0.0005	0.3%	0.0140	10.2%	0.0008	0.7%	0.0001	0.1%	0.0001	0.1%	0.0123	11.5%	0.0277	4.0%				
	3	1.0%	0.0090	4.8%	0.0182	13.3%	0.0005	0.4%	0.0050	3.7%	0.0017	0.017	0.0140	13.0%	0.0344	5.0%				
(2), (10)	4	1.0%	0.0034	1.8%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0002	0.1%	0.0002	0.1%	0.0140	13.0%	0.0176	2.6%				
	5	8.3%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0002	0.1%	0.0019	1.6%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0021	0.3%				
(3), (4), (6), (7), (11), (12), (14), (15)	6	1.0%	0.0357	18.9%	0.0308	22.5%	0.0241	20.4%	0.0058	4.3%	0.0071	6.6%	0.0218	20.3%	0.1182	17.2%				
	7	1.0%	0.0236	12.5%	0.0147	10.8%	0.0169	14.3%	0.0410	30.3%	0.0071	6.6%	0.0000	0.0%	0.1033	15.0%				
(8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	8	16.7%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%				
	9	16.7%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%				
(10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15)	10	4.2%	0.0270	14.3%	0.0019	1.4%	0.0096	8.1%	0.0157	11.6%	0.0009	0.8%	0.0009	0.8%	0.0551	8.0%				
	11	1.0%	0.0051	2.7%	0.0186	13.6%	0.0059	5.0%	0.0063	4.6%	0.0182	17.0%	0.0182	17.0%	0.0541	7.9%				
(12), (13), (14), (15)	12	1.0%	0.0114	6.0%	0.0001	0.1%	0.0080	6.8%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0001	0.1%	0.0001	0.1%	0.0196	2.9%				
	13	8.3%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0008	0.6%	0.0002	0.2%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0002	0.2%	0.0002	0.2%	0.0012	0.2%				
(14), (15)	14	1.0%	0.0410	21.7%	0.0193	14.1%	0.0363	30.8%	0.0186	13.7%	0.0140	13.0%	0.0140	13.0%	0.1292	18.8%				
	15	1.0%	0.0322	17.0%	0.0181	13.2%	0.0138	11.7%	0.0428	31.6%	0.0170	15.8%	0.0170	15.8%	0.1239	18.1%				
Accumulated error =			0.1889	174.9%	0.1367	175.0%	0.1180	173.6%	0.1355	179.0%	0.1073	175.2%	0.6864	166.4%	± 2.01					
Avg. error per state =			10.9%			10.9%			11.2%			10.9%			10.4%			± 0.13		

Figure 25. Results for the MLP in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Using Training Set: 98-1

Testing with premises:

"-1, -1, -1, -1"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
(0)	0	100%	0.9968	99%
-	1	0%	0.0013	0%
-	2	0%	0.0015	0%
-	3	0%	0.0010	0%
-	4	0%	0.0013	0%
-	5	0%	0.0007	0%
-	6	0%	0.0001	0%
-	7	0%	0.0015	0%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0010	0%
-	10	0%	0.0001	0%
-	11	0%	0.0003	0%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%
-	13	0%	0.0003	0%
-	14	0%	0.0000	0%
-	15	0%	0.0003	0%

"-1, 1, -1, -1"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0005	0%
(5)	1	0%	0.0017	0%
-	2	0%	0.0003	0%
-	3	0%	0.0016	0%
-	4	0%	0.0019	0%
-	5	100%	0.9956	99%
-	6	0%	0.0012	0%
-	7	0%	0.0026	0%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0002	0%
-	10	0%	0.0001	0%
-	11	0%	0.0001	0%
-	12	0%	0.0004	0%
-	13	0%	0.0019	0%
-	14	0%	0.0004	0%
-	15	0%	0.0010	0%

"1, -1, 1, -1"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0004	0%
-	1	0%	0.0000	0%
-	2	0%	0.0033	0%
(10)	3	0%	0.0018	0%
-	4	0%	0.0002	0%
-	5	0%	0.0000	0%
-	6	0%	0.0003	0%
-	7	0%	0.0007	0%
-	8	0%	0.0024	0%
-	9	0%	0.0002	0%
-	10	100%	0.9909	98%
-	11	0%	0.0033	0%
-	12	0%	0.0004	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%
-	14	0%	0.0024	0%
-	15	0%	0.0010	0%

"-1, 1, 1, -1"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0024	0%
-	1	0%	0.0003	0%
-	2	0%	0.0056	1%
-	3	0%	0.0015	0%
-	4	0%	0.0049	0%
-	5	0%	0.0025	0%
(6)	6	100%	0.9830	97%
-	7	0%	0.0056	1%
-	8	0%	0.0001	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%
-	10	0%	0.0009	0%
-	11	0%	0.0006	0%
-	12	0%	0.0013	0%
-	13	0%	0.0004	1%
-	14	0%	0.0056	1%
-	15	0%	0.0028	0%

Testing with premises:

"0, 1, 0, 0"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0000	0%
(5), (13)	1	0%	0.0001	0%
-	2	0%	0.0000	0%
-	3	0%	0.0000	0%
-	4	6%	0.0946	12%
(4), (6), (7)	5	63%	0.1083	14%
(12), (14), (15)	6	6%	0.1868	23%
-	7	6%	0.0556	7%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%
-	10	0%	0.0001	0%
-	11	0%	0.0001	0%
-	12	6%	0.0256	3%
-	13	63%	0.0903	11%
-	14	6%	0.1318	17%
-	15	6%	0.1021	13%

"0, 0, -1, 0"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
(0), (1), (8), (9)	0	41%	0.0559	16%
(5), (13)	1	41%	0.0197	5%
-	2	0%	0.0000	0%
-	3	0%	0.0011	0%
-	4	3%	0.0850	24%
(4)	5	27%	0.0299	8%
(12)	6	0%	0.0006	0%
-	7	0%	0.0007	0%
-	8	41%	0.0540	15%
-	9	41%	0.0236	7%
-	10	0%	0.0072	2%
-	11	0%	0.0004	0%
-	12	3%	0.0471	13%
-	13	27%	0.0240	7%
-	14	0%	0.0083	2%
-	15	0%	0.0019	1%

"0, 0, 0, 1"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
(1), (9)	0	0%	0.0000	0%
(5), (13)	1	39%	0.0062	1%
-	2	0%	0.0154	3%
-	3	3%	0.1132	20%
-	4	0%	0.0000	0%
-	5	26%	0.0365	6%
(3), (7)	6	0%	0.0001	0%
(11), (15)	7	3%	0.1043	18%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	39%	0.0175	3%
-	10	0%	0.0012	0%
-	11	3%	0.1000	18%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%
-	13	26%	0.0403	7%
-	14	0%	0.0025	0%
-	15	3%	0.1289	23%

"-1, 0, 0, 0"

Ranked Interpr.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
(0), (1)	0	31%	0.0585	11%
(5)	1	10%	0.0939	17%
(2)	2	2%	0.0949	18%
(3), (4), (6), (7)	3	20%	0.0350	6%
-	4	2%	0.0369	7%
-	5	2%	0.0992	18%
-	6	2%	0.0809	15%
-	7	0%	0.0000	0%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0002	0%
-	10	0%	0.0009	0%
-	11	0%	0.0001	0%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%
-	14	0%	0.0002	0%
-	15	0%	0.0001	0%

Figure 27. Results for the MLP in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

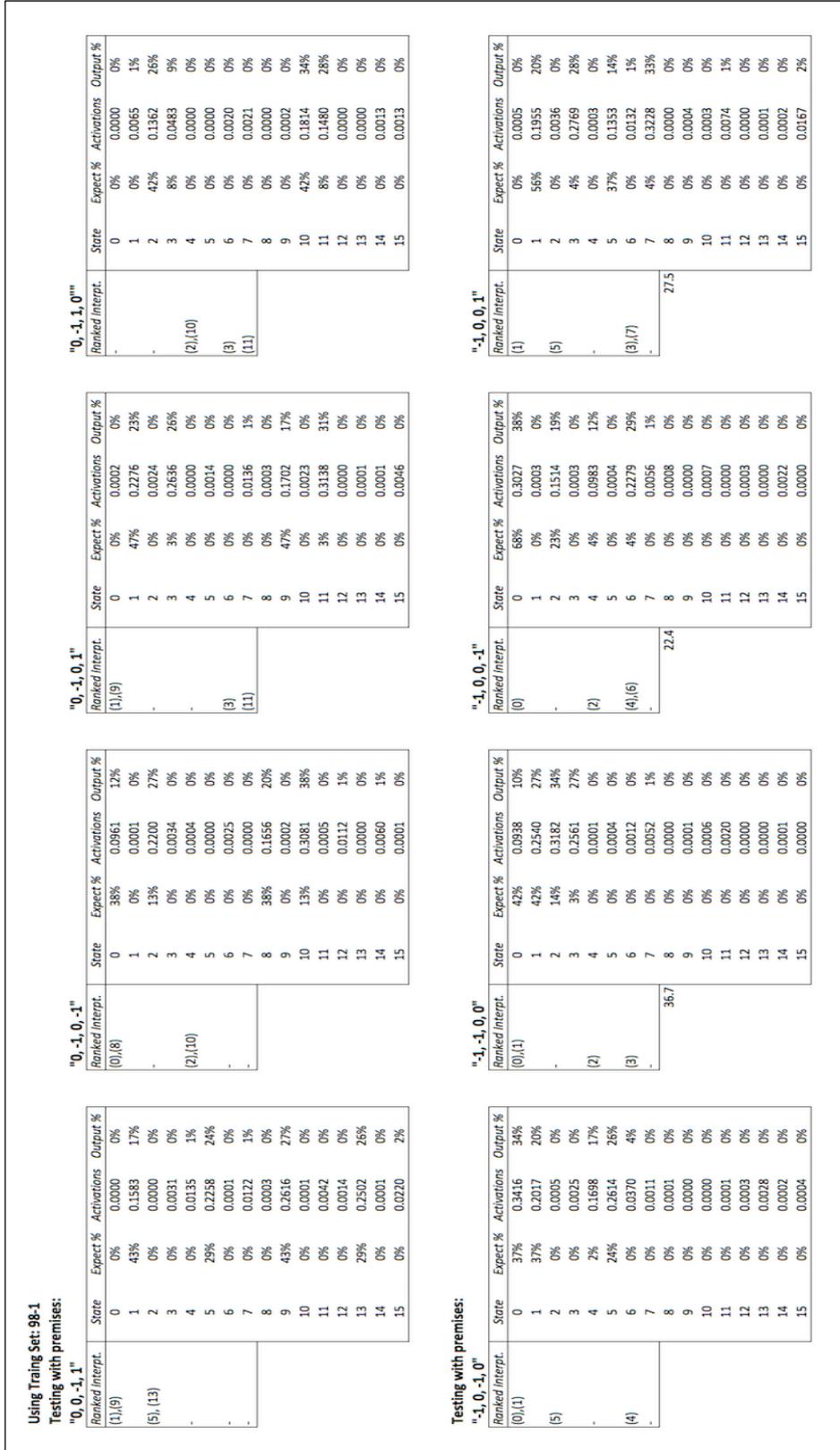


Figure 28. Results for the MLP in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Using Training Set: 98-1
Testing with premises:

"1, 1, 0, 0"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0006	0%
(5)	1	0%	0.0004	0%
-	2	0%	0.0003	0%
-	3	0%	0.0157	2%
-	4	8%	0.1449	16%
(4),(6),(7)	5	77%	0.3113	33%
-	6	8%	0.2098	23%
-	7	8%	0.2089	22%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%
-	10	0%	0.0001	0%
-	11	0%	0.0003	0%
-	12	0%	0.0010	0%
-	13	0%	0.0022	0%
-	14	0%	0.0289	3%
-	15	0%	0.0055	1%

"1, 0, 1, 0"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0000	0%
-	1	0%	0.0000	0%
-	2	0%	0.0034	0%
(10)	3	0%	0.0053	1%
-	4	0%	0.0000	0%
-	5	0%	0.0000	0%
-	6	0%	0.0094	1%
(11),(14),(15)	7	0%	0.0078	1%
-	8	0%	0.0001	0%
-	9	0%	0.0007	0%
-	10	63%	0.2508	33%
-	11	12%	0.1503	20%
-	12	0%	0.0002	0%
-	13	0%	0.0008	0%
-	14	12%	0.1648	22%
-	15	12%	0.1587	21%

"0, -1, -1, 0"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
(0),(1),(8),(9)	0	25%	0.2065	25%
-	1	25%	0.1283	15%
-	2	0%	0.0305	4%
-	3	0%	0.0310	4%
-	4	0%	0.0070	1%
-	5	0%	0.0002	0%
-	6	0%	0.0011	0%
-	7	0%	0.0001	0%
-	8	25%	0.3003	36%
-	9	25%	0.1073	13%
-	10	0%	0.0133	2%
-	11	0%	0.0040	0%
-	12	0%	0.0003	0%
-	13	0%	0.0002	0%
-	14	0%	0.0000	0%
-	15	0%	0.0000	0%

"0, 0, 1, 1"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0000	0%
-	1	0%	0.0003	0%
-	2	0%	0.0029	0%
-	3	25%	0.1891	27%
-	4	0%	0.0000	0%
-	5	0%	0.0001	0%
(3),(7)	6	0%	0.0089	1%
(11),(15)	7	25%	0.2290	32%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0006	0%
-	10	0%	0.0015	0%
-	11	25%	0.1277	18%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%
-	13	0%	0.0001	0%
-	14	0%	0.0003	0%
-	15	25%	0.1459	21%

Testing with premises:

"1, -1, -1, 0"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
(8),(9)	0	0%	0.0070	1%
-	1	0%	0.0004	0%
-	2	0%	0.0007	0%
-	3	0%	0.0033	0%
-	4	0%	0.0001	0%
-	5	0%	0.0000	0%
-	6	0%	0.0000	0%
-	7	0%	0.0000	0%
-	8	50%	0.4488	41%
-	9	50%	0.5933	54%
-	10	0%	0.0146	1%
-	11	0%	0.0128	1%
-	12	0%	0.0132	1%
-	13	0%	0.0088	1%
-	14	0%	0.0010	0%
-	15	0%	0.0009	0%

"0, 1, -1, 1"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0000	0%
(5),(13)	1	0%	0.0022	0%
-	2	0%	0.0000	0%
-	3	0%	0.0006	0%
-	4	0%	0.1264	9%
-	5	50%	0.6436	45%
-	6	0%	0.0216	2%
-	7	0%	0.0501	3%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0099	1%
-	10	0%	0.0000	0%
-	11	0%	0.0005	0%
-	12	0%	0.0369	3%
-	13	50%	0.5240	36%
-	14	0%	0.0142	1%
-	15	0%	0.0083	1%

"0, -1, -1, -1"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0048	0%
-	1	0%	0.0000	0%
-	2	50%	0.3878	39%
(2),(10)	3	0%	0.0081	1%
-	4	0%	0.0000	0%
-	5	0%	0.0000	0%
-	6	0%	0.0012	0%
-	7	0%	0.0003	0%
-	8	0%	0.0071	1%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%
-	10	50%	0.5517	56%
-	11	0%	0.0204	2%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%
-	14	0%	0.0075	1%
-	15	0%	0.0005	0%

"-1, 1, 0, -1"

Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activations	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0023	0%
-	1	0%	0.0001	0%
-	2	0%	0.0086	1%
-	3	0%	0.0003	0%
-	4	50%	0.4312	37%
-	5	0%	0.0276	2%
(4),(6)	6	50%	0.6311	54%
-	7	0%	0.0160	1%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%
-	10	0%	0.0137	1%
-	11	0%	0.0000	0%
-	12	0%	0.0033	0%
-	13	0%	0.0001	0%
-	14	0%	0.0283	2%
-	15	0%	0.0028	0%

Figure 29. Results for the MLP in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

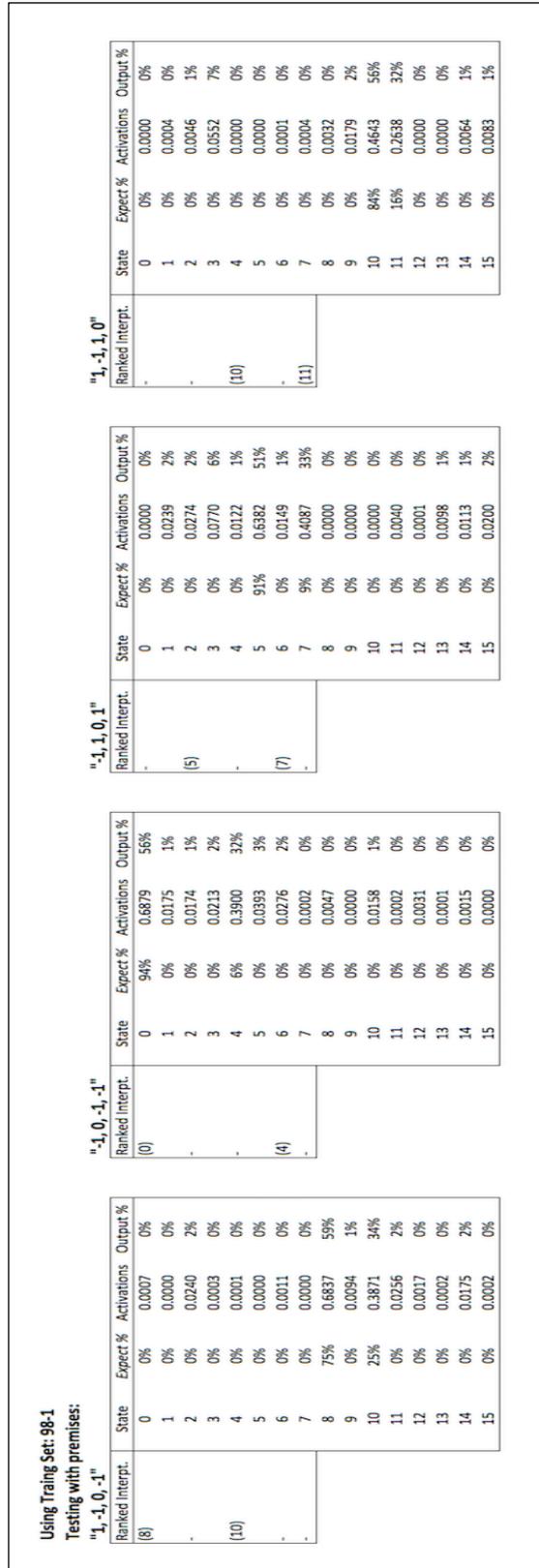


Figure 30. Results for the MLP in the 4-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Ranked Interpret.		State		Expected %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %		Samples		Output %	
(16), (17) (0), (1) (5), (9), (21), (25) (2), (18) All other states 22 (3), (4), (6)-(8) (10)-(15), (19), (20) (22)-(24), (26)-(31)		0	10.1%	4687	7.8%	5109	8.5%	4875	8.1%	4901	8.2%	5293	8.8%	24865	8.3%						
		1	10.1%	5560	9.3%	5305	8.8%	5466	9.1%	5562	9.3%	4957	8.3%	26850	9.0%						
		2	2.5%	1517	2.5%	1391	2.3%	1368	2.3%	1829	3.0%	1490	2.5%	7595	2.5%						
		3	0.6%	1066	1.8%	1087	1.8%	828	1.4%	1050	1.8%	1200	2.0%	5231	1.7%						
		4	0.6%	1433	2.4%	1620	2.7%	1651	2.8%	1284	2.1%	1546	2.6%	7534	2.5%						
		5	5.1%	3399	5.7%	3093	5.2%	2979	5.0%	3431	5.7%	3091	5.2%	15993	5.3%						
		6	0.6%	741	1.2%	579	1.0%	729	1.2%	789	1.3%	678	1.1%	3516	1.2%						
		7	0.6%	685	1.1%	706	1.2%	708	1.2%	632	1.1%	860	1.4%	3591	1.2%						
		8	0.6%	1434	2.4%	1687	2.8%	1758	2.9%	1690	2.8%	1735	2.9%	8304	2.8%						
		9	5.1%	2990	5.0%	2844	4.7%	2932	4.9%	3161	5.3%	2885	4.8%	14812	4.9%						
		10	0.6%	813	1.4%	811	1.4%	804	1.3%	720	1.2%	723	1.2%	3871	1.3%						
		11	0.6%	772	1.3%	737	1.2%	726	1.2%	675	1.1%	834	1.4%	3744	1.2%						
		12	0.6%	803	1.3%	798	1.3%	567	0.9%	568	0.9%	854	1.4%	3590	1.2%						
		13	0.6%	1605	2.7%	1619	2.7%	1427	2.4%	1626	2.7%	1287	2.1%	7564	2.5%						
		14	0.6%	672	1.1%	517	0.9%	416	0.7%	503	0.8%	497	0.8%	2605	0.9%						
		15	0.6%	505	0.8%	674	1.1%	748	1.2%	729	1.2%	559	0.9%	3215	1.1%						
		16	20.3%	5289	8.8%	5656	9.4%	5268	8.8%	5586	9.3%	5933	9.9%	27732	9.2%						
		17	20.3%	6513	10.9%	6337	10.6%	7118	11.9%	6267	10.4%	6190	10.3%	32425	10.8%						
		18	2.5%	1785	3.0%	1856	3.1%	1670	2.8%	1750	2.9%	1676	2.8%	8737	2.9%						
		19	0.6%	1184	2.0%	1145	1.9%	1297	2.2%	1192	2.0%	1252	2.1%	6070	2.0%						
		20	0.6%	1378	2.3%	1854	3.1%	1528	2.5%	1659	2.8%	1515	2.5%	7934	2.6%						
		21	5.1%	2902	4.8%	3183	5.3%	3054	5.1%	2977	5.0%	3343	5.6%	15459	5.2%						
		22	0.6%	777	1.3%	937	1.6%	833	1.4%	986	1.6%	796	1.3%	4329	1.4%						
		23	0.6%	921	1.5%	669	1.1%	868	1.4%	735	1.2%	792	1.3%	3985	1.3%						
		24	0.6%	1894	3.2%	1661	2.8%	1819	3.0%	1872	3.1%	1667	2.8%	8913	3.0%						
		25	5.1%	3526	5.9%	3223	5.4%	3413	5.7%	3208	5.3%	3345	5.6%	16715	5.6%						
		26	0.6%	876	1.5%	646	1.1%	922	1.5%	657	1.1%	723	1.2%	3824	1.3%						
		27	0.6%	787	1.3%	719	1.2%	930	1.6%	756	1.3%	852	1.4%	4044	1.3%						
		28	0.6%	783	1.3%	585	1.0%	527	0.9%	603	1.0%	873	1.5%	3371	1.1%						
		29	0.6%	1542	2.6%	1703	2.8%	1462	2.4%	1606	2.7%	1681	2.8%	7994	2.7%						
		30	0.6%	479	0.8%	533	0.9%	523	0.9%	481	0.8%	384	0.6%	2400	0.8%						
31	0.6%	682	1.1%	716	1.2%	786	1.3%	515	0.9%	489	0.8%	3188	1.1%								
		60000	59.1%	60000	58.8%	60000	57.8%	60000	58.0%	60000	58.4%	300000	58.1% ± 0.55								
		Accumulated error =		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8%		1.8% ± 0.02	

Figure 32. Results for the MLP in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Ranked Interpret.		State		Expected %		Activations		Output %		Activations		Output %		Activations		Output %		Avg		Stdev			
Training Set: 120-0		State	Expected %	Activations	Output %																		
(16), (17)	0	12.5%	0.0007	1.2%	0.0005	0.8%	0.0008	1.4%	0.0007	1.2%	0.0012	1.9%	0.0039	1.3%	0.0001	0.0%	0.0001	0.0%	0.0001	0.0%	0.0001	0.0%	
(0), (1)	1	12.5%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0001	0.2%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0637	21.3%	0.0637	21.3%	0.0637	21.3%	0.0637	21.3%	0.0637	21.3%	
(5), (9), (21), (25)	3	4.2%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
(2), (18)	4	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0282	9.5%	0.0282	9.5%	0.0282	9.5%	0.0282	9.5%	0.0282	9.5%	
All other states 22	5	8.3%	0.0055	9.5%	0.0065	10.3%	0.0063	10.9%	0.0056	9.7%	0.0043	7.0%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
(3), (4), (6)-(8)	6	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
(10)-(15), (19), (20)	7	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
(22)-(24), (26)-(31)	8	0.0%	0.0034	5.9%	0.0067	10.6%	0.0063	10.9%	0.0059	10.3%	0.0051	8.3%	0.0274	9.2%	0.0274	9.2%	0.0274	9.2%	0.0274	9.2%	0.0274	9.2%	
	9	8.3%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	10	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	
	11	0.0%	0.0008	1.4%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	0.0046	1.5%	
	12	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	13	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	14	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	15	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	16	16.7%	0.0002	0.3%	0.0005	0.8%	0.0003	0.5%	0.0003	0.5%	0.0003	0.5%	0.0016	0.5%	0.0016	0.5%	0.0016	0.5%	0.0016	0.5%	0.0016	0.5%	
	17	16.7%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	0.0000	0.0%	
	18	4.2%	0.0070	12.0%	0.0077	12.2%	0.0092	15.9%	0.0070	12.2%	0.0087	14.1%	0.0396	13.3%	0.0396	13.3%	0.0396	13.3%	0.0396	13.3%	0.0396	13.3%	
	19	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.9%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	
	20	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	21	8.3%	0.0039	6.7%	0.0027	4.3%	0.0040	6.9%	0.0027	4.7%	0.0028	4.5%	0.0161	5.4%	0.0161	5.4%	0.0161	5.4%	0.0161	5.4%	0.0161	5.4%	
	22	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	23	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	24	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	25	8.3%	0.0043	7.4%	0.0031	4.9%	0.0021	3.6%	0.0022	3.8%	0.0027	4.4%	0.0144	4.8%	0.0144	4.8%	0.0144	4.8%	0.0144	4.8%	0.0144	4.8%	
	26	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	27	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	28	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	29	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
	30	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.9%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	0.0048	1.6%	
	31	0.0%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0010	1.6%	0.0009	1.6%	0.0010	1.7%	0.0009	1.5%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	0.0047	1.6%	
Accumulated error =		0.0581	137.0%	0.0632	137.0%	0.0580	139.0%	0.0575	138.5%	0.0616	139.0%	0.2984	136.6%	± 1.02									
Avg. error per state =		4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	

Figure 33. Results for the MLP in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against the neutral premise. States are given in decimal format.

Using Training Set: 158-1						
Testing with premises:						
"1-1-1-1"						
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activ.	Output %	State	Output %
(16)	0	0%	0.0005	0%	0	0%
-	1	0%	0.0000	0%	1	0%
-	2	0%	0.0001	0%	2	0%
-	3	0%	0.0000	0%	3	0%
-	4	0%	0.0001	0%	4	0%
-	5	0%	0.0001	0%	5	0%
-	6	0%	0.0000	0%	6	0%
-	7	0%	0.0000	0%	7	0%
-	8	0%	0.0000	0%	8	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%	9	0%
-	10	0%	0.0001	0%	10	0%
-	11	0%	0.0001	0%	11	0%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%	12	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%	13	0%
-	14	0%	0.0001	0%	14	0%
-	15	0%	0.0000	0%	15	0%
-	16	100%	0.9985	100%	16	100%
-	17	0%	0.0010	0%	17	0%
-	18	0%	0.0002	0%	18	0%
-	19	0%	0.0005	0%	19	0%
-	20	0%	0.0003	0%	20	0%
-	21	0%	0.0004	0%	21	0%
-	22	0%	0.0001	0%	22	0%
-	23	0%	0.0001	0%	23	0%
-	24	0%	0.0000	0%	24	0%
-	25	0%	0.0004	0%	25	0%
-	26	0%	0.0001	0%	26	0%
-	27	0%	0.0000	0%	27	0%
-	28	0%	0.0002	0%	28	0%
-	29	0%	0.0002	0%	29	0%
-	30	0%	0.0000	0%	30	0%
-	31	0%	0.0001	0%	31	0%

"11-111"						
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activ.	Output %	State	Output %
-	0	0%	0.0000	0%	0	0%
-	1	0%	0.0002	0%	1	0%
-	2	0%	0.0001	0%	2	0%
-	3	0%	0.0011	0%	3	0%
-	4	0%	0.0000	0%	4	0%
-	5	0%	0.0000	0%	5	0%
-	6	0%	0.0000	0%	6	0%
-	7	0%	0.0001	0%	7	0%
(27)	8	0%	0.0001	0%	8	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%	9	0%
-	10	0%	0.0004	0%	10	0%
-	11	0%	0.0007	0%	11	0%
-	12	0%	0.0032	0%	12	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%	13	0%
-	14	0%	0.0000	0%	14	0%
-	15	0%	0.0002	0%	15	0%
-	16	0%	0.0009	0%	16	0%
-	17	0%	0.0011	0%	17	0%
-	18	0%	0.0008	0%	18	0%
-	19	0%	0.0008	0%	19	0%
-	20	0%	0.0000	0%	20	0%
-	21	0%	0.0001	0%	21	0%
-	22	0%	0.0015	0%	22	0%
-	23	0%	0.0015	0%	23	0%
-	24	0%	0.0004	0%	24	0%
-	25	0%	0.0029	0%	25	0%
-	26	0%	0.0020	0%	26	0%
-	27	100%	0.9917	98%	27	98%
-	28	0%	0.0001	0%	28	0%
-	29	0%	0.0003	0%	29	0%
-	30	0%	0.0006	0%	30	0%
-	31	0%	0.0020	0%	31	0%

"0-1001"						
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activ.	Output %	State	Output %
(17)	0	0%	0.0000	0%	0	0%
(1)	1	23%	0.0461	7%	1	7%
-	2	0%	0.0000	0%	2	0%
(5), (21)	3	1%	0.1620	25%	3	25%
-	4	0%	0.0000	0%	4	0%
-	5	12%	0.0102	2%	5	2%
-	6	0%	0.0000	0%	6	0%
-	7	1%	0.1182	18%	7	18%
(3), (7), (19), (23)	8	0%	0.0000	0%	8	0%
-	9	0%	0.0000	0%	9	0%
-	10	0%	0.0000	0%	10	0%
-	11	0%	0.0013	0%	11	0%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%	12	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%	13	0%
-	14	0%	0.0000	0%	14	0%
-	15	0%	0.0011	0%	15	0%
-	16	0%	0.0000	0%	16	0%
-	17	47%	0.1201	18%	17	18%
-	18	0%	0.0004	0%	18	0%
-	19	1%	0.0004	0%	19	0%
-	20	0%	0.0000	0%	20	0%
-	21	12%	0.0128	2%	21	2%
-	22	0%	0.0003	0%	22	0%
-	23	1%	0.1760	27%	23	27%
-	24	0%	0.0000	0%	24	0%
-	25	0%	0.0000	0%	25	0%
-	26	0%	0.0087	1%	26	1%
-	27	0%	0.0000	0%	27	0%
-	28	0%	0.0000	0%	28	0%
-	29	0%	0.0002	0%	29	0%
-	30	0%	0.0000	0%	30	0%
-	31	0%	0.0003	0%	31	0%

"0-1000"						
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Activ.	Output %	State	Output %
(16), (17)	0	13%	0.0001	0%	0	0%
-	1	13%	0.0016	1%	1	1%
(0), (1)	2	3%	0.0058	4%	2	4%
-	3	1%	0.0036	2%	3	2%
(5), (21)	4	1%	0.0001	0%	4	0%
-	5	6%	0.0009	1%	5	1%
(2), (18)	6	1%	0.0190	13%	6	13%
-	7	1%	0.0503	35%	7	35%
(3), (4), (6), (7)	8	0%	0.0000	0%	8	0%
(19), (20), (22), (23)	9	0%	0.0000	0%	9	0%
-	10	0%	0.0000	0%	10	0%
-	11	0%	0.0000	0%	11	0%
-	12	0%	0.0000	0%	12	0%
-	13	0%	0.0000	0%	13	0%
-	14	0%	0.0000	0%	14	0%
-	15	0%	0.0000	0%	15	0%
-	16	25%	0.0000	0%	16	0%
-	17	25%	0.0058	4%	17	4%
-	18	1%	0.0001	0%	18	0%
-	19	1%	0.0001	0%	19	0%
-	20	1%	0.0004	0%	20	0%
-	21	6%	0.0014	1%	21	1%
-	22	1%	0.0369	25%	22	25%
-	23	1%	0.0195	13%	23	13%
-	24	0%	0.0000	0%	24	0%
-	25	0%	0.0000	0%	25	0%
-	26	0%	0.0000	0%	26	0%
-	27	0%	0.0000	0%	27	0%
-	28	0%	0.0000	0%	28	0%
-	29	0%	0.0000	0%	29	0%
-	30	0%	0.0001	0%	30	0%
-	31	0%	0.0000	0%	31	0%

Figure 35. Results for the MLP in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

"1-1-10"				"1-110-1"				"1-10-11"				"-1-1-10-1"			
Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Output %	Ranked Interpt.	State	Expect %	Output %
(16), (17)	0	0%	0.0050	-	0	0%	0.0000	(17)	0	0%	0.0000	-	0	80%	0.5517
-	1	0%	0.0004	-	1	0%	0.0000	-	1	0%	0.0008	-	1	0%	0.0071
-	2	0%	0.0000	-	2	0%	0.0001	-	2	0%	0.0000	-	2	20%	0.5186
-	3	0%	0.0002	-	3	0%	0.0000	(21)	3	0%	0.0005	-	3	0%	0.0118
-	4	0%	0.0000	-	4	0%	0.0017	-	4	0%	0.0000	-	4	0%	0.0043
-	5	0%	0.0001	-	5	0%	0.0000	-	5	0%	0.0014	-	5	0%	0.0006
-	6	0%	0.0000	-	6	0%	0.0123	-	6	0%	0.0001	-	6	0%	0.0379
-	7	0%	0.0000	(20), (22)	7	0%	0.0004	-	7	0%	0.0003	-	7	0%	0.0053
-	8	0%	0.0000	-	8	0%	0.0000	-	8	0%	0.0000	-	8	0%	0.0027
-	9	0%	0.0000	-	9	0%	0.0000	-	9	0%	0.0000	-	9	0%	0.0000
-	10	0%	0.0000	-	10	0%	0.0003	-	10	0%	0.0000	-	10	0%	0.0224
-	11	0%	0.0000	-	11	0%	0.0000	-	11	0%	0.0000	-	11	0%	0.0001
-	12	0%	0.0000	-	12	0%	0.0001	-	12	0%	0.0000	-	12	0%	0.0000
-	13	0%	0.0000	-	13	0%	0.0000	-	13	0%	0.0000	-	13	0%	0.0000
-	14	0%	0.0000	-	14	0%	0.0005	-	14	0%	0.0000	-	14	0%	0.0000
-	15	0%	0.0000	-	15	0%	0.0000	-	15	0%	0.0000	-	15	0%	0.0011
-	16	50%	0.5766	-	16	0%	0.0201	-	16	0%	0.0041	-	16	0%	0.0000
-	17	50%	0.3414	-	17	0%	0.0000	-	17	80%	0.4915	-	17	0%	0.0003
-	18	0%	0.0283	-	18	0%	0.0005	-	18	0%	0.0002	-	18	0%	0.0000
-	19	0%	0.0039	-	19	0%	0.0004	-	19	0%	0.0001	-	19	0%	0.0115
-	20	0%	0.0026	-	20	50%	0.5059	-	20	0%	0.0020	-	20	0%	0.0057
-	21	0%	0.0009	-	21	0%	0.0176	-	21	20%	0.4383	-	21	0%	0.0000
-	22	0%	0.0008	-	22	50%	0.4664	-	22	0%	0.0028	-	22	0%	0.0000
-	23	0%	0.0061	-	23	0%	0.0033	-	23	0%	0.0532	-	23	0%	0.0003
-	24	0%	0.0169	-	24	0%	0.0002	-	24	0%	0.0000	-	24	0%	0.0000
-	25	0%	0.0148	-	25	0%	0.0000	-	25	0%	0.0049	-	25	0%	0.0001
-	26	0%	0.0008	-	26	0%	0.0038	-	26	0%	0.0000	-	26	0%	0.0000
-	27	0%	0.0000	-	27	0%	0.0000	-	27	0%	0.0010	-	27	0%	0.0028
-	28	0%	0.0001	-	28	0%	0.0013	-	28	0%	0.0003	-	28	0%	0.0000
-	29	0%	0.0000	-	29	0%	0.0005	-	29	0%	0.0146	-	29	0%	0.0000
-	30	0%	0.0000	-	30	0%	0.0128	-	30	0%	0.0000	-	30	0%	0.0000
-	31	0%	0.0000	-	31	0%	0.0005	-	31	0%	0.0115	-	31	0%	0.0001

Figure 36. Results for the MLP in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

Testing with premises:			
"-101-11"			
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expect %	Activ. Output %
-	0	0%	0.0000 0%
-	1	0%	0.0003 0%
-	2	0%	0.0000 0%
(5)	3	0%	0.0001 0%
-	4	0%	0.0033 0%
-	5	89%	0.4057 46%
-	6	0%	0.0001 0%
-	7	0%	0.0009 0%
(13)	8	0%	0.0001 0%
-	9	0%	0.0051 1%
-	10	0%	0.0000 0%
-	11	0%	0.0005 0%
-	12	0%	0.0000 0%
-	13	11%	0.4484 50%
-	14	0%	0.0124 1%
-	15	0%	0.0097 1%
-	16	0%	0.0000 0%
-	17	0%	0.0000 0%
-	18	0%	0.0000 0%
-	19	0%	0.0000 0%
-	20	0%	0.0000 0%
-	21	0%	0.0023 0%
-	22	0%	0.0000 0%
-	23	0%	0.0000 0%
-	24	0%	0.0000 0%
-	25	0%	0.0000 0%
-	26	0%	0.0000 0%
-	27	0%	0.0000 0%
-	28	0%	0.0000 0%
-	29	0%	0.0015 0%
-	30	0%	0.0000 0%
-	31	0%	0.0002 0%

"0-10-11"			
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expect %	Activ. Output %
(17)	0	0%	0.0001 0%
(1)	1	25%	0.1177 18%
-	2	0%	0.0007 0%
(5), (21)	3	0%	0.0130 2%
-	4	0%	0.0008 0%
-	5	13%	0.0943 15%
-	6	0%	0.0016 0%
-	7	0%	0.0342 5%
-	8	0%	0.0000 0%
-	9	0%	0.0005 0%
-	10	0%	0.0000 0%
-	11	0%	0.0005 0%
-	12	0%	0.0000 0%
-	13	0%	0.0011 0%
-	14	0%	0.0000 0%
-	15	0%	0.0000 0%
-	16	0%	0.0006 0%
-	17	50%	0.1727 27%
-	18	0%	0.0002 0%
-	19	0%	0.0000 0%
-	20	0%	0.0001 0%
-	21	13%	0.1775 28%
-	22	0%	0.0001 0%
-	23	0%	0.0223 3%
-	24	0%	0.0000 0%
-	25	0%	0.0001 0%
-	26	0%	0.0000 0%
-	27	0%	0.0001 0%
-	28	0%	0.0000 0%
-	29	0%	0.0000 0%
-	30	0%	0.0000 0%
-	31	0%	0.0000 0%

"10-10-1"			
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expect %	Activ. Output %
(16)	0	0%	0.0003 0%
-	1	0%	0.0000 0%
-	2	0%	0.0002 0%
-	3	0%	0.0000 0%
-	4	0%	0.0000 0%
-	5	0%	0.0000 0%
(18)	6	0%	0.0001 0%
(24), (26)	7	0%	0.0000 0%
-	8	0%	0.0011 0%
-	9	0%	0.0000 0%
-	10	0%	0.0278 4%
-	11	0%	0.0000 0%
-	12	0%	0.0000 0%
-	13	0%	0.0000 0%
-	14	0%	0.0001 0%
-	15	0%	0.0000 0%
-	16	85%	0.3805 54%
-	17	0%	0.0011 0%
-	18	10%	0.0313 4%
-	19	0%	0.0057 1%
-	20	0%	0.0051 1%
-	21	0%	0.0000 0%
-	22	0%	0.0025 0%
-	23	0%	0.0000 0%
-	24	3%	0.0678 10%
-	25	0%	0.0018 0%
-	26	3%	0.1696 24%
-	27	0%	0.0006 0%
-	28	0%	0.0001 0%
-	29	0%	0.0000 0%
-	30	0%	0.0040 1%
-	31	0%	0.0000 0%

"1-1001"			
Ranked Interpret.	State	Expect %	Activ. Output %
-	0	0%	0.0004 0%
(1)	1	62%	0.2536 29%
(5)	2	0%	0.0067 1%
-	3	4%	0.1537 18%
-	4	0%	0.0021 0%
-	5	31%	0.1442 16%
-	6	0%	0.0052 1%
(3), (7)	7	4%	0.2636 30%
-	8	0%	0.0000 0%
-	9	0%	0.0090 1%
-	10	0%	0.0007 0%
-	11	0%	0.0195 2%
-	12	0%	0.0000 0%
-	13	0%	0.0001 0%
-	14	0%	0.0000 0%
-	15	0%	0.0012 0%
-	16	0%	0.0000 0%
-	17	0%	0.0086 1%
-	18	0%	0.0000 0%
-	19	0%	0.0001 0%
-	20	0%	0.0000 0%
-	21	0%	0.0002 0%
-	22	0%	0.0003 0%
-	23	0%	0.0059 1%
-	24	0%	0.0000 0%
-	25	0%	0.0000 0%
-	26	0%	0.0000 0%
-	27	0%	0.0001 0%
-	28	0%	0.0000 0%
-	29	0%	0.0000 0%
-	30	0%	0.0000 0%
-	31	0%	0.0008 0%

Figure 37. Results for the MLP in the 5-atom micro-world, tested against specific premises. States are given in decimal format.

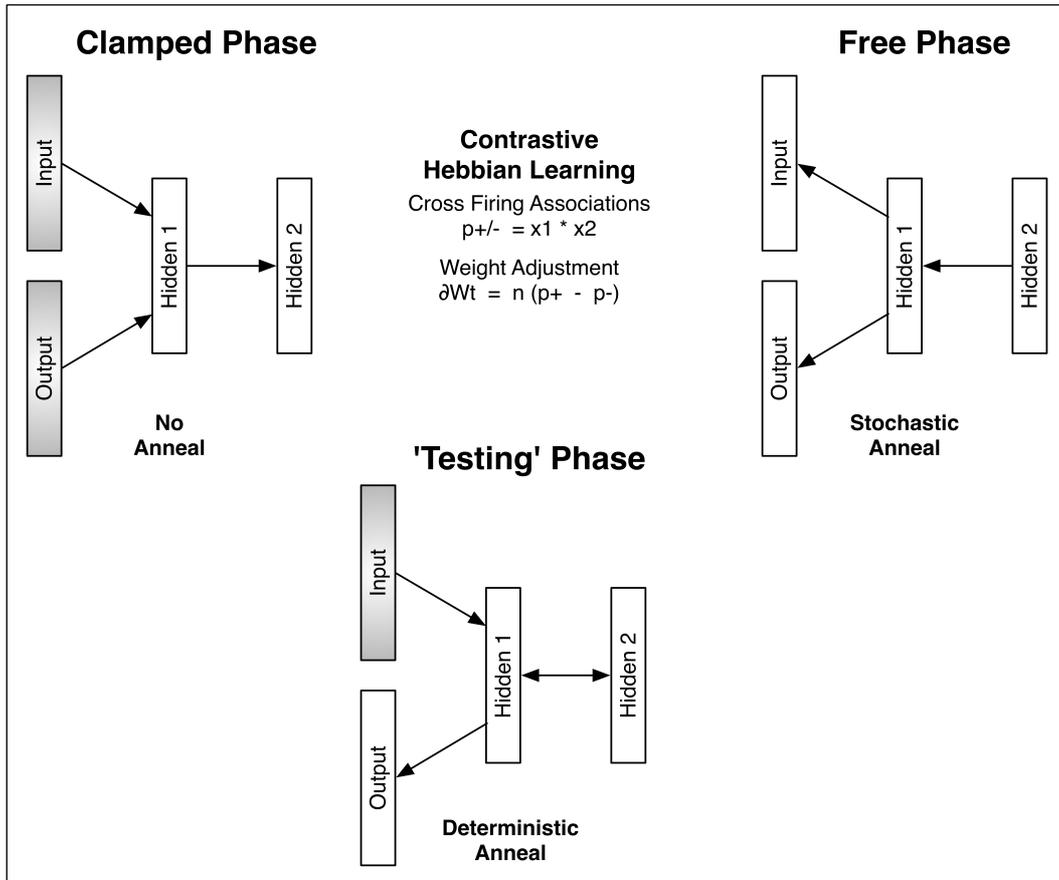


Figure 39. Modified learning algorithm for the Boltzmann machine. The network is separated into layers and the annealing schedule is varied between phases.